

KoTO実験の状況

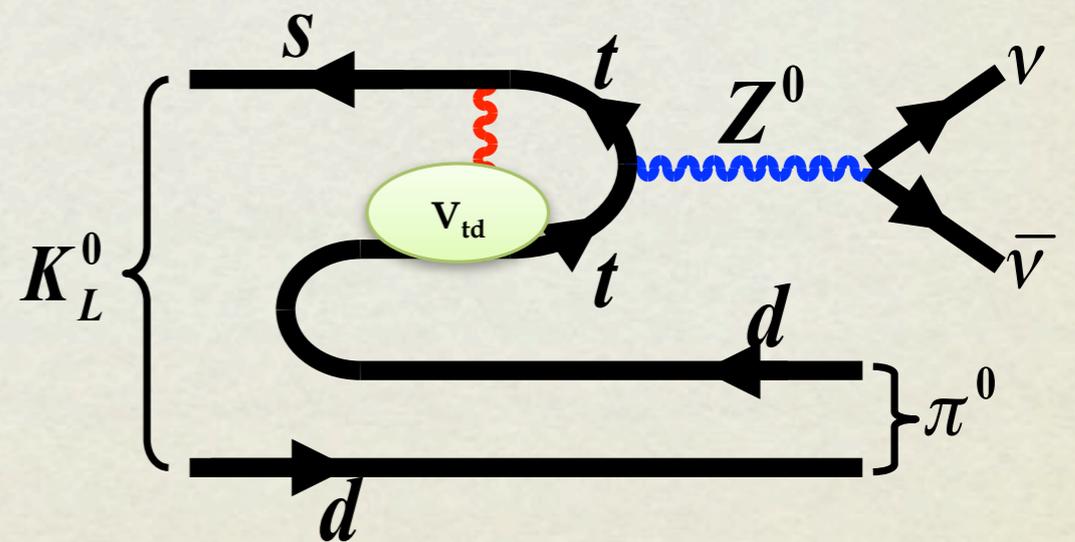
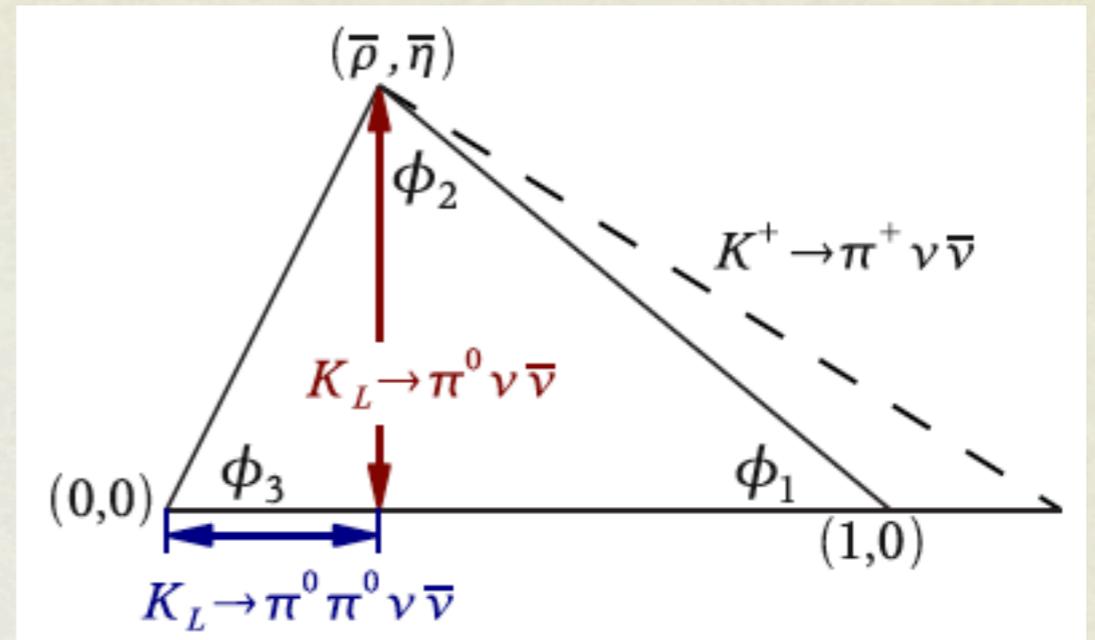
17th ICEPP Symposium 2011/02/20

大阪大学 外川 学



E14 KoTO実験： $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ 崩壊測定

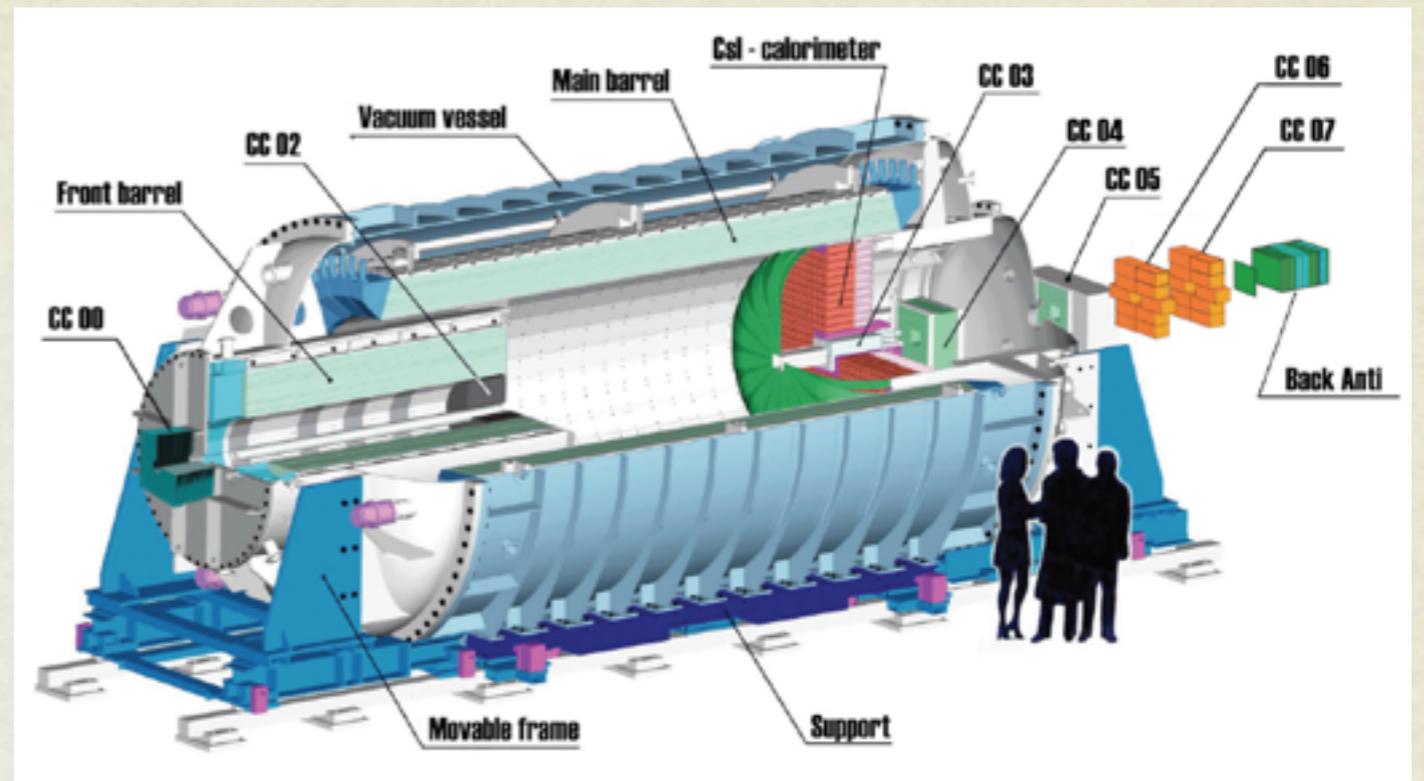
- “直接的” CP violation
- CKM行列の複素位相 η による
 - $\text{Br} \propto \eta^2$: Unitary triangleの高さ決定
- 理論不定性が小さい
 - 1-2% -> SM検証に感度
- 非常に稀
 - 2.5×10^{-11} @ SM



$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \nu$ 測定 : E391A実験 @ KEK 12 GEV PS

- $\pi^0 + \text{nothing}$ を測定
 - $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$: 前方CsI検出器
 - 他、周辺検出器がnon-active
- Br 上限値 2.6×10^{-8}

Phys.Rev.D81:072004

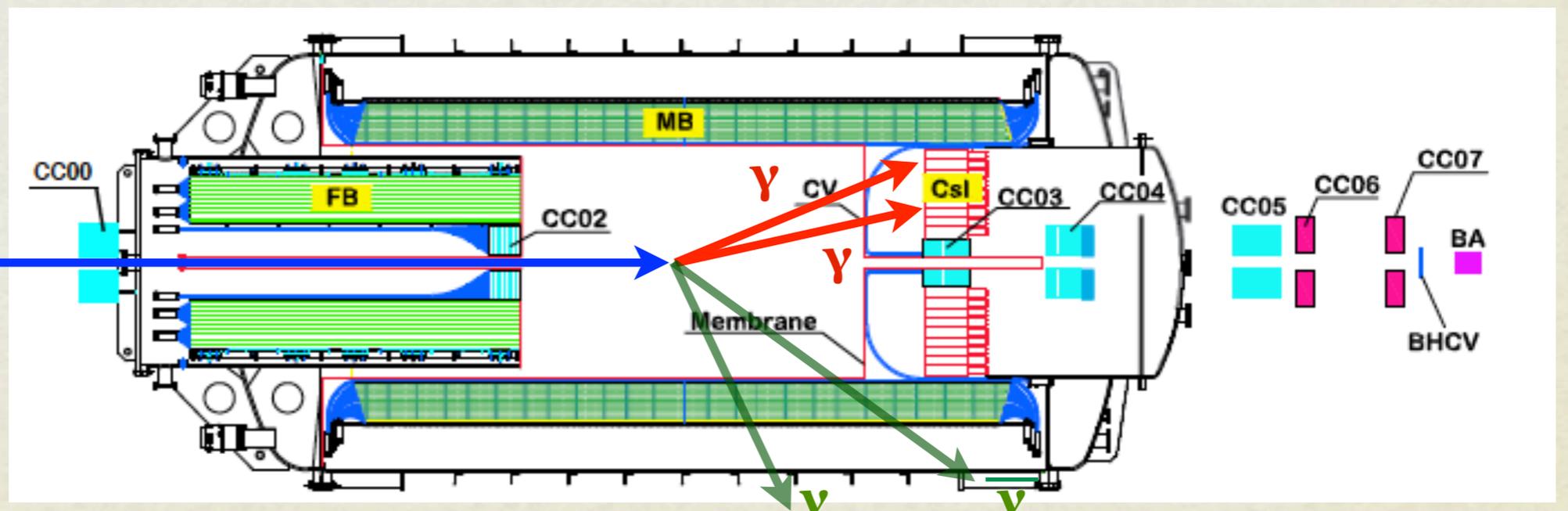


12 GeV
proton



Pt target

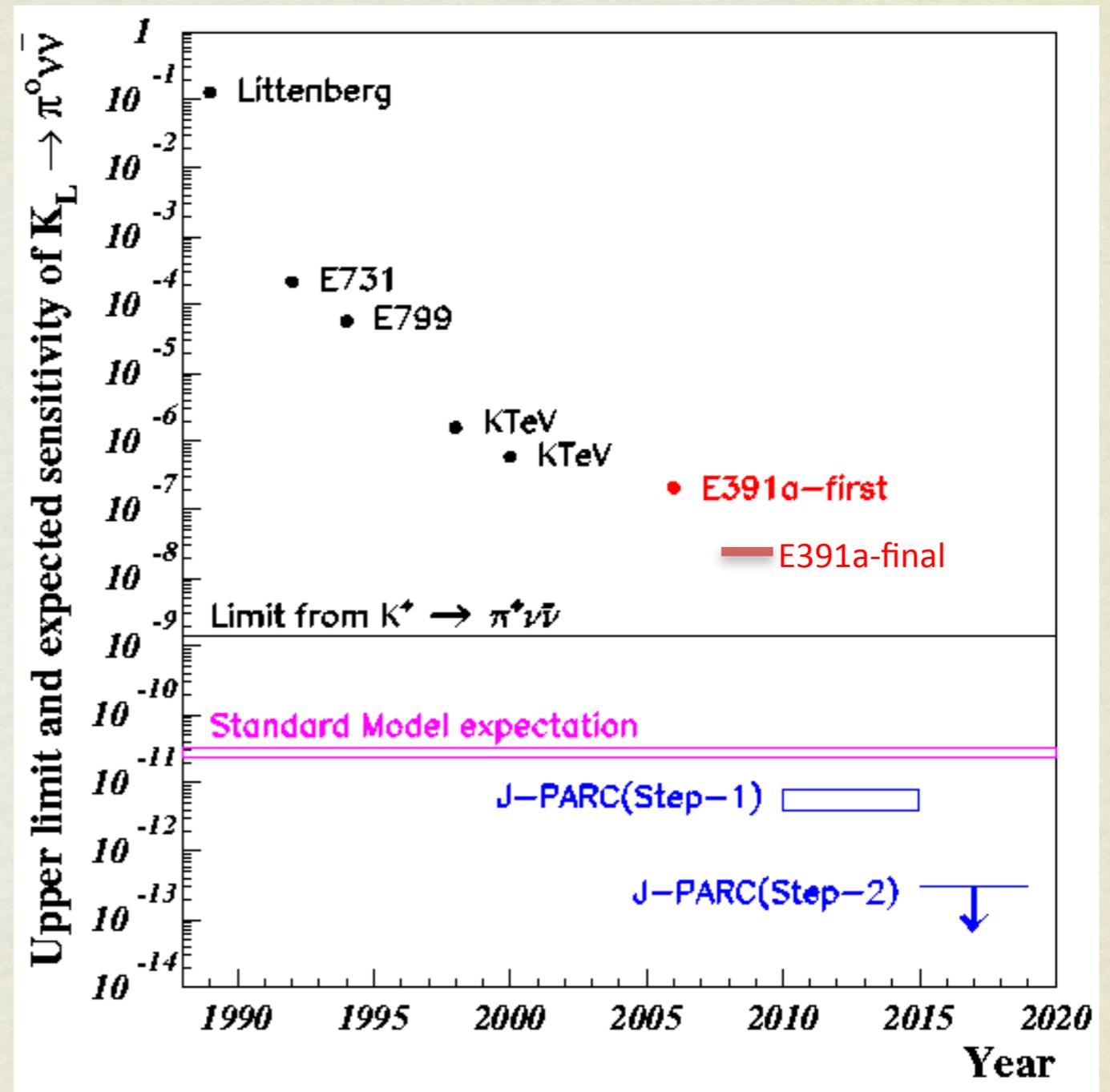
K_L



E391a -> KoTO -> ???

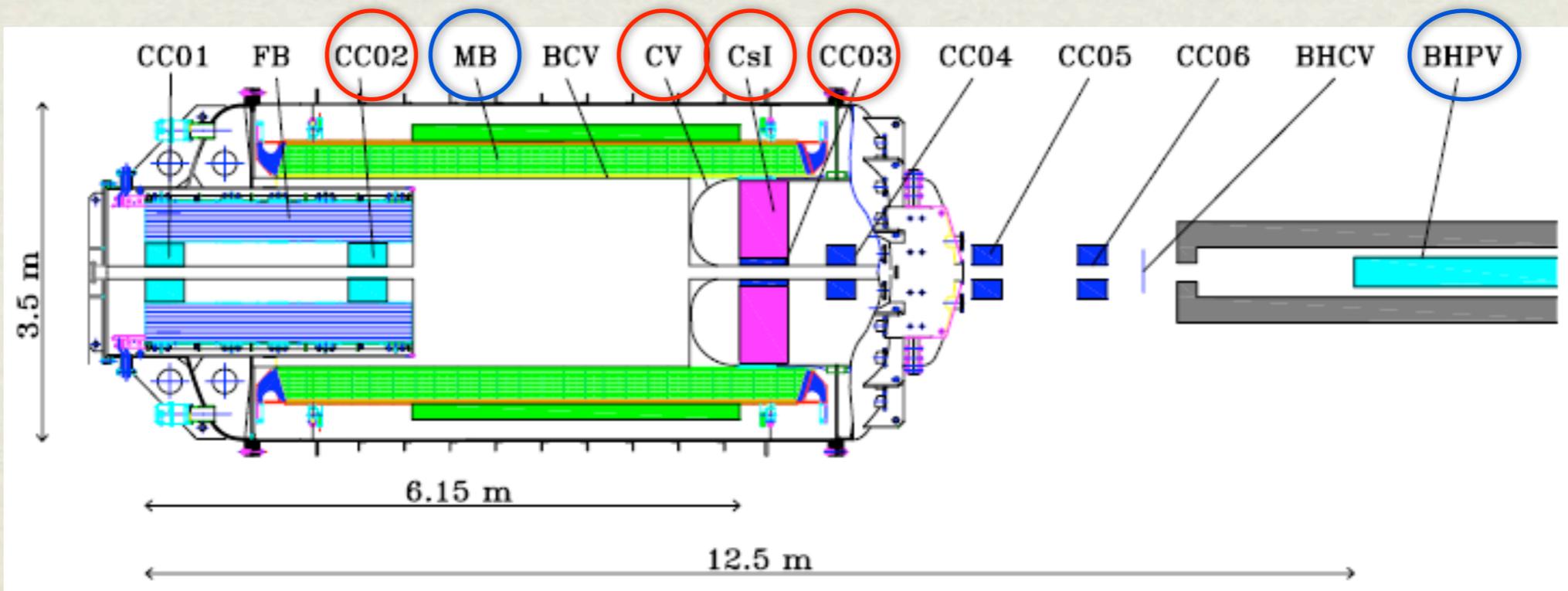
...STEP by STEP

- E391a実験により測定手法確立
 - 更なる高統計での測定
 - <- J-PARCの高強度ビーム
- J-PARC step 1 (E14 KoTO)
 - Grossman-Nir limit (10^{-9})
 - SM感度(10^{-11})
- J-PARC step 2
 - ~100イベント



KoTO (K^0 at TOkai) 実験 = E391a+

- KoTO = K^0 at TOkai
 - 高強度中性ビーム
 - New beam line : 中性子削減
- コンセプトはE391a。学んだことを生かしたアップグレード
 - 特にビーム周りの検出器群を先攻



スケジュール

Slide from Nanjo-san (Kyoto) at last year : **On time!**

K^oTO実験予定



2010 : メインはCsI建設

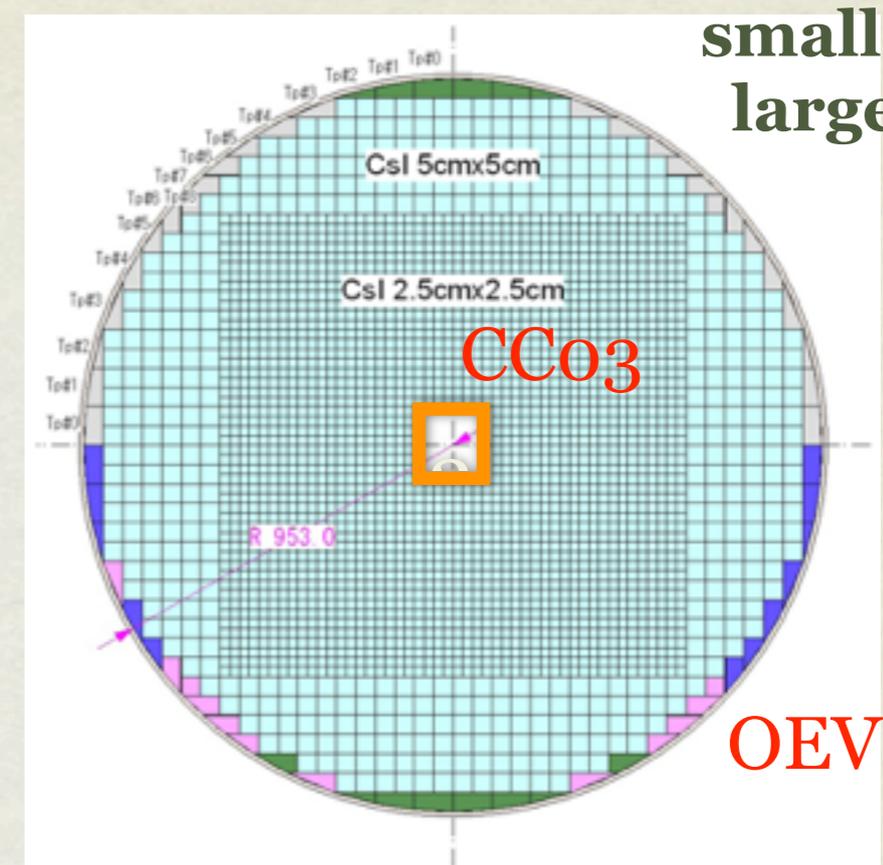
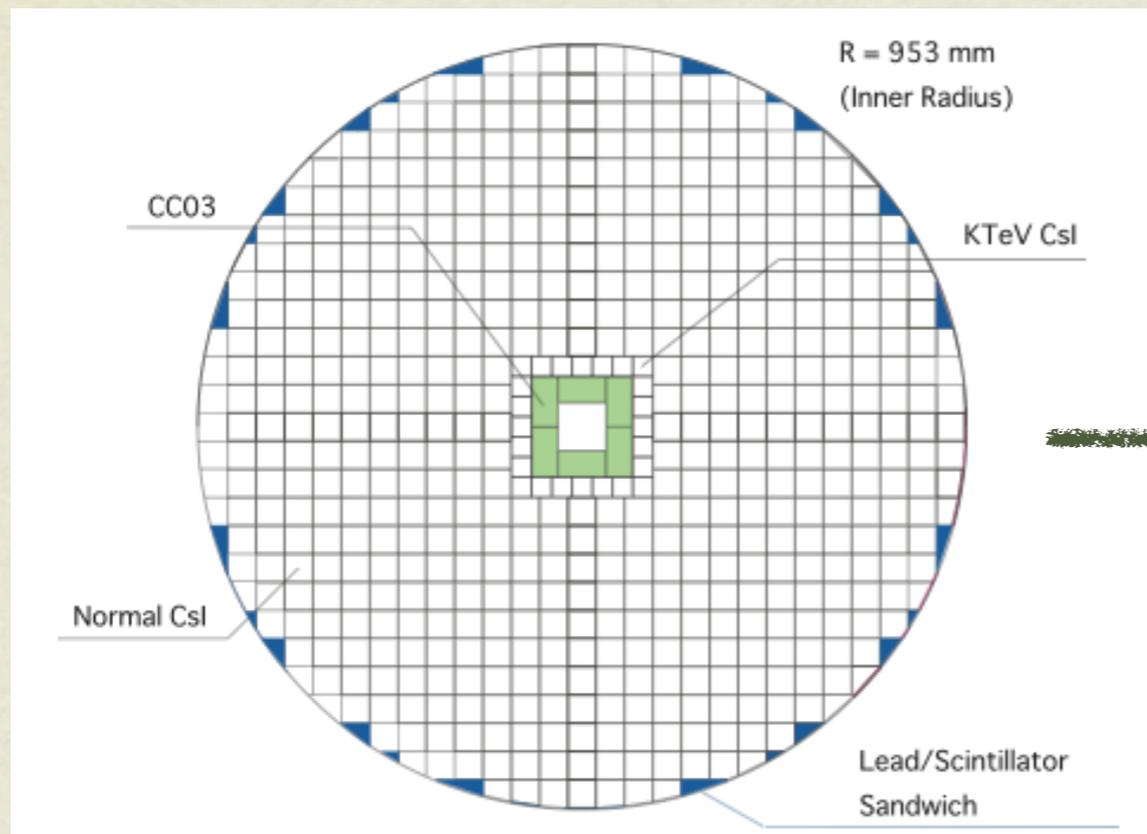
- 2008
 - Beam line design
 - 2009.2 J-PARC Hadron Hall 1st beam
 - 2009
 - 2009.4-2009.9 Beam line construction
 - 2009.10-2010.2 Beam line survey
 - Detector preparation
 - Csi preparation : ~3000 crystals
 - DAQ with 125MHz FADC
 - Other detectors
 - 2010 Csi Engineering Run **現在進行中**
 - 2011 Full detector and Physics Run
- 2010.1 & 4 : 144 ch CsI test
 - 2010.5 ~ : CsI construction
 - DAQ system is moved to Tokai
 - 2 beam time
 - 2010.10-11 : 1st CsI engineering run
 - 2011.4 : Engineering run
 - Other detectors
 - CV
 - NCC
 - and more

CsI 検出器 @KoTO

E391a : $7 \times 7 \times 30 \text{ cm}^3$ ($16X_0$)

KTeV crystal

KoTO : $2.5 \times 2.5 \times 50 \text{ cm}^3$ ($27X_0$)
+ $5.0 \times 5.0 \times 50 \text{ cm}^3$

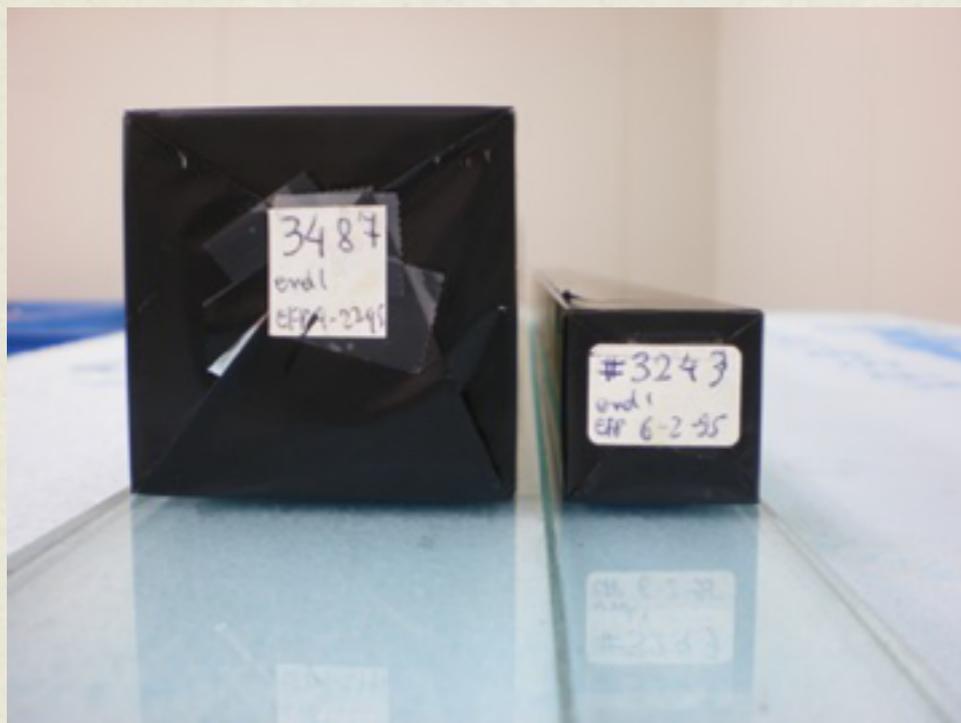


small : 2240
large : 476

- (pure)CsI結晶はKTeVの物を借り入れ
 - エネルギー分解能の向上 -> z-vertex分解能の向上
- VETO用カウンター
 - ビームホール : CCO_3 、外周部 : OEV (Outer Edge Veto)

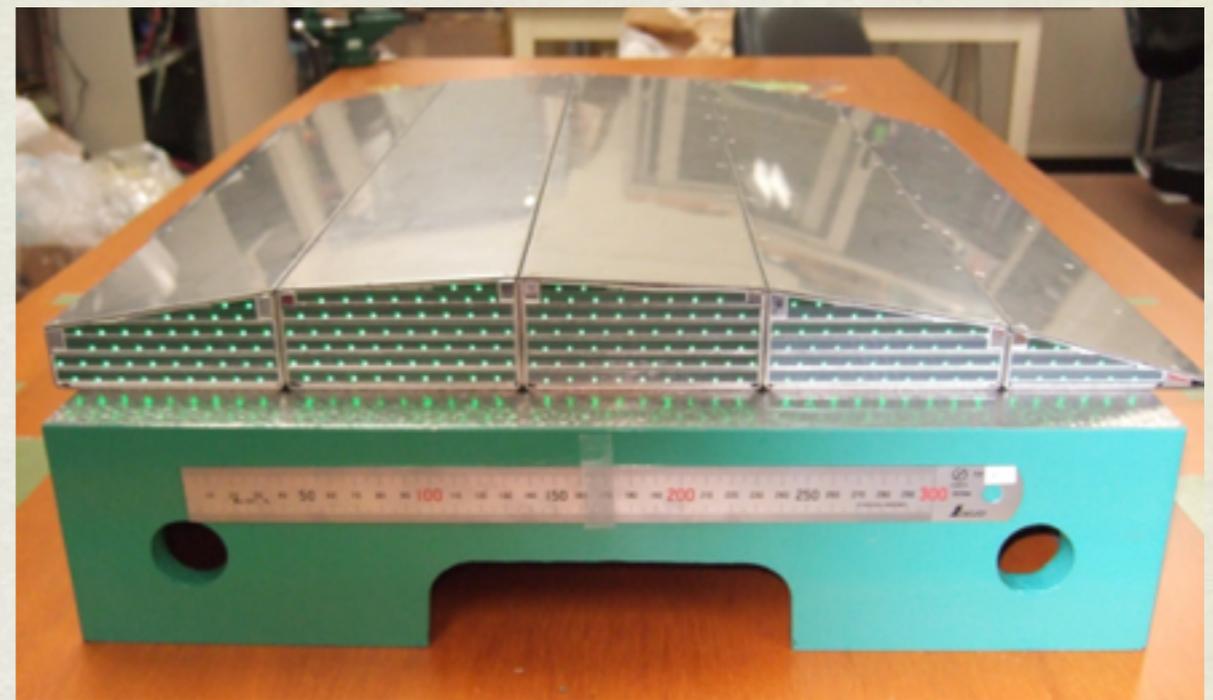
CsI 検出器 @KoTO

CsI結晶



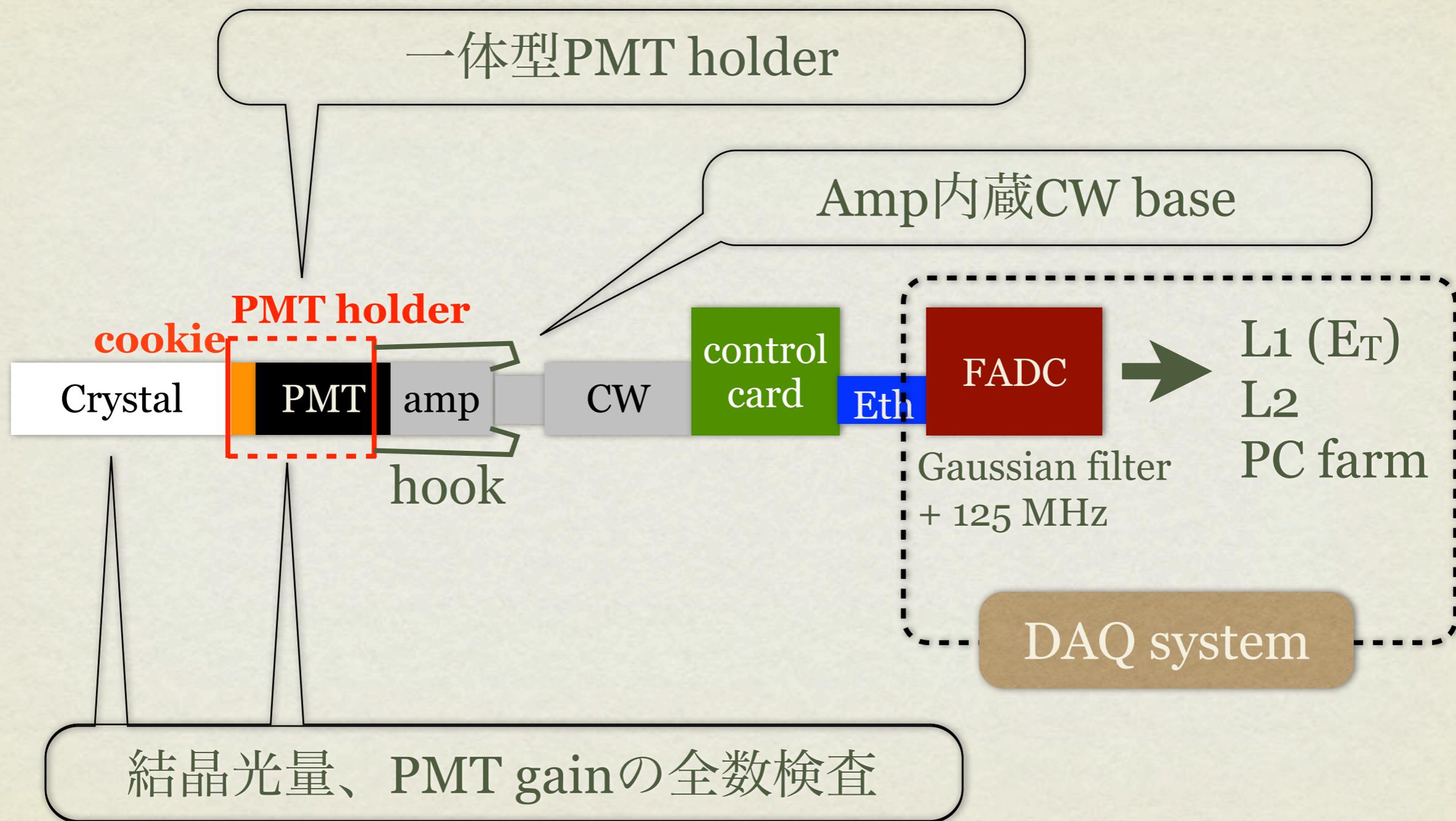
- Large : 5 cm角
- Small : 2.5 cm角
- CCo₃はLargeから切り出し

OEV

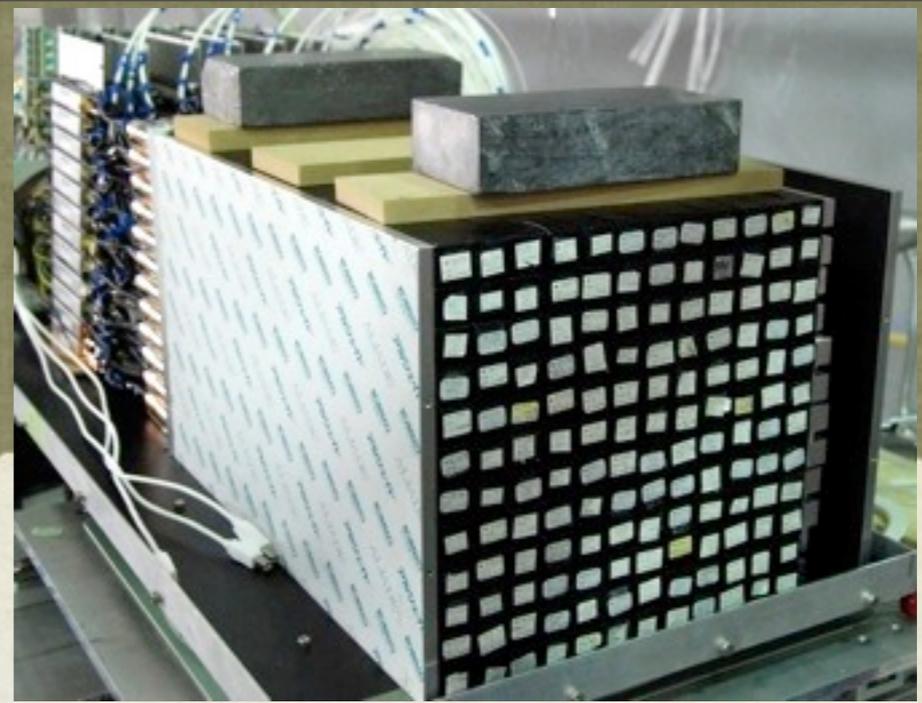


- 鉛シンチサンドイッチ+WLSファイバー+PMT
- 外周に分布するK -> 2π バックグラウンドをVETO

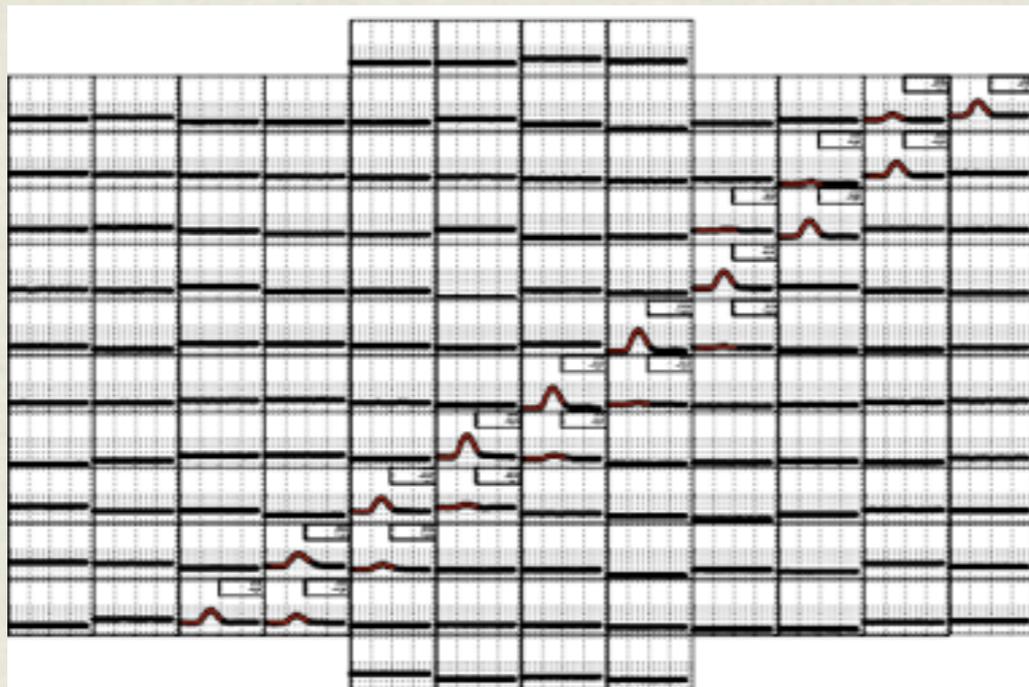
CsI 検出器全体



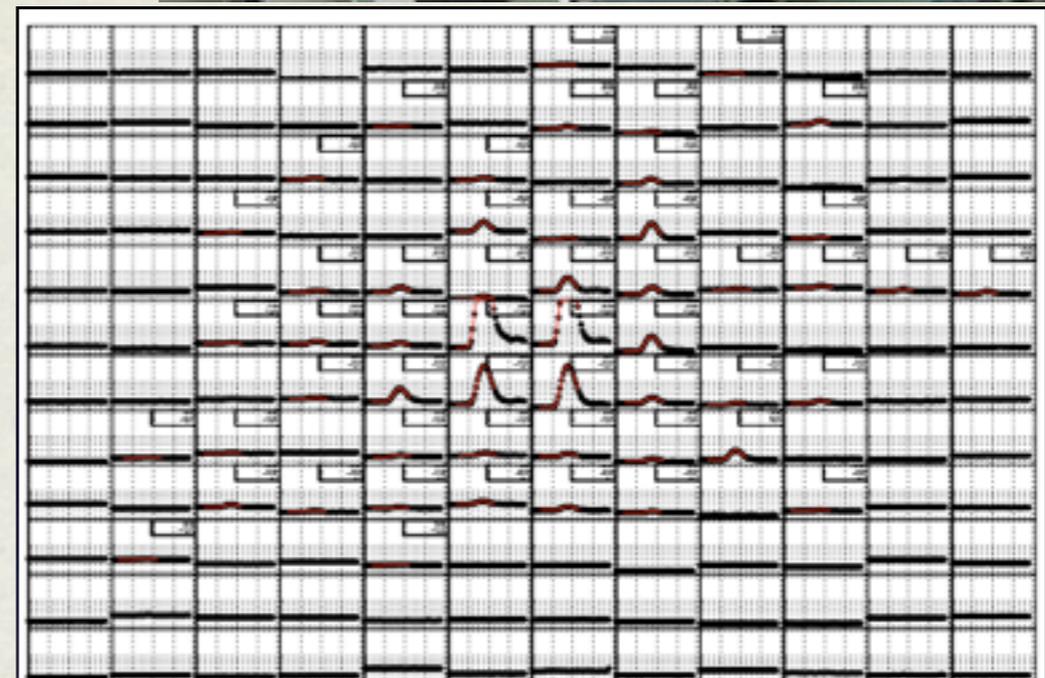
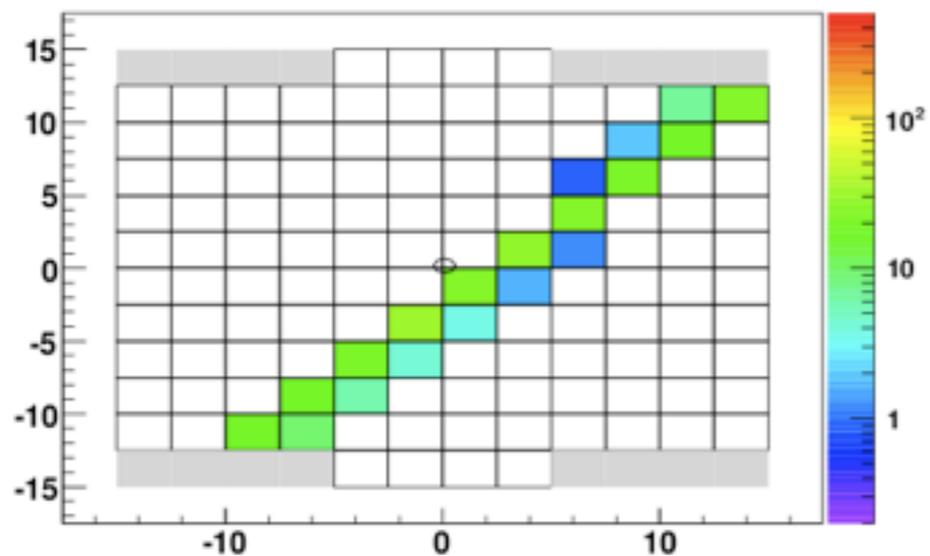
144 ch テスト実験@仙台 (2010/4)



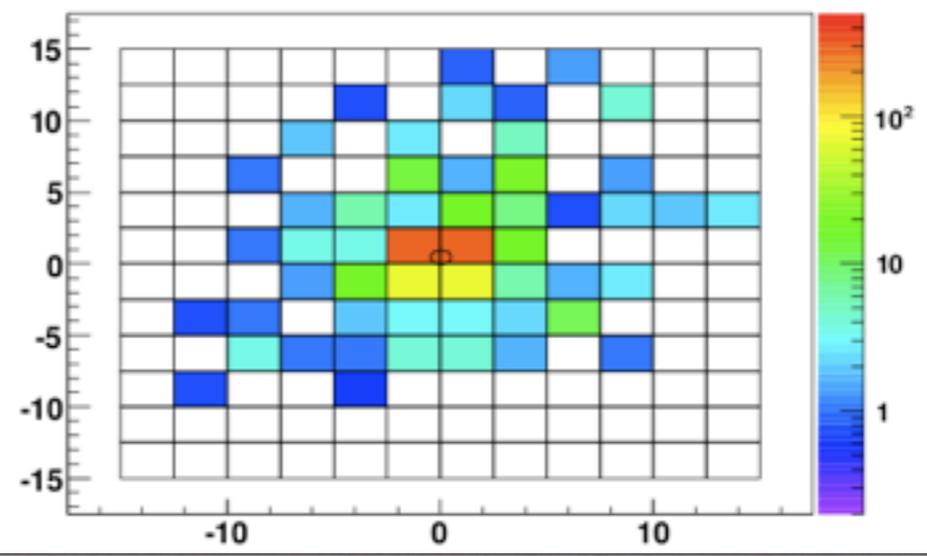
- 144 chで性能評価



Total Energy : 257.0 [MeV]

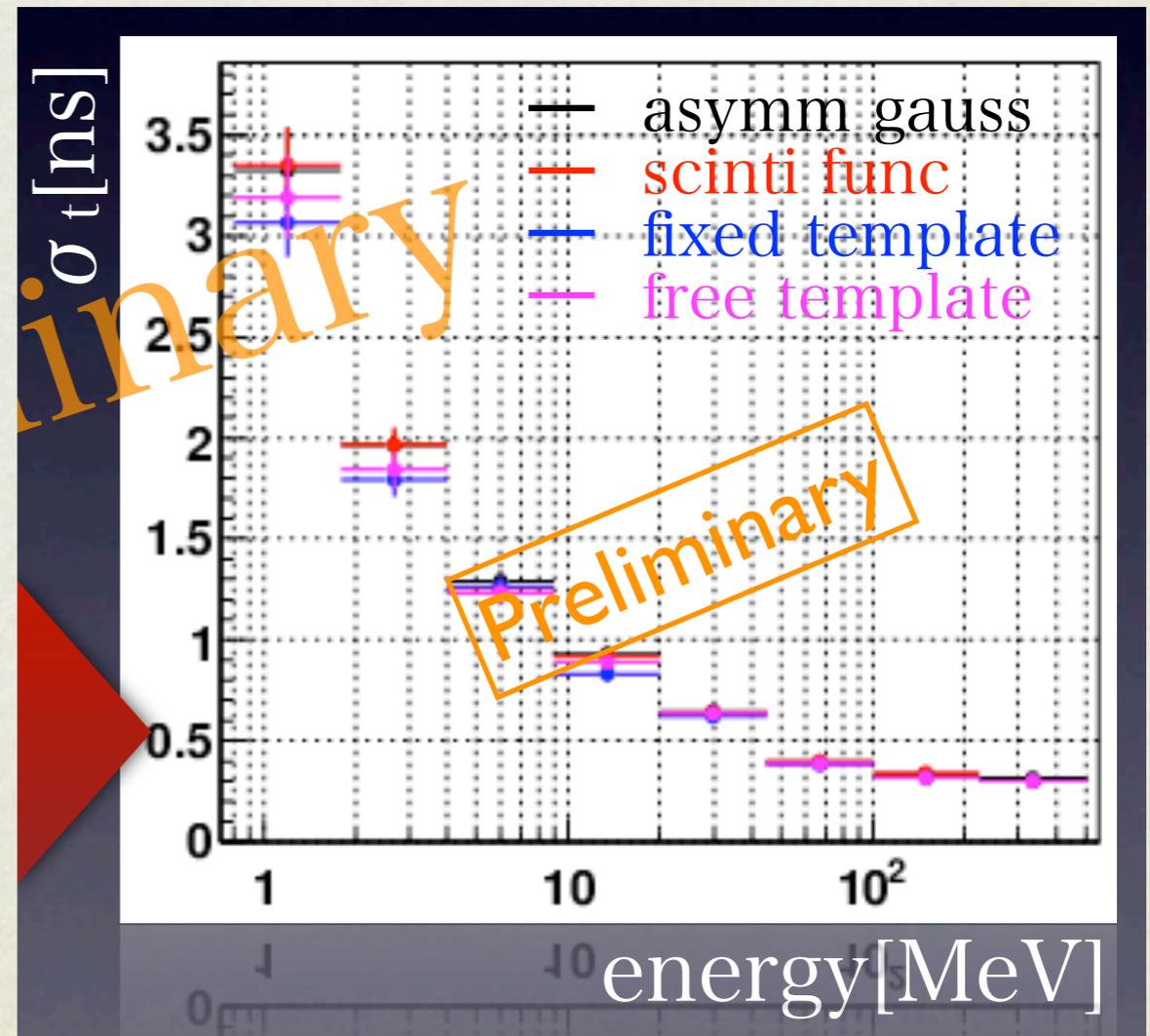
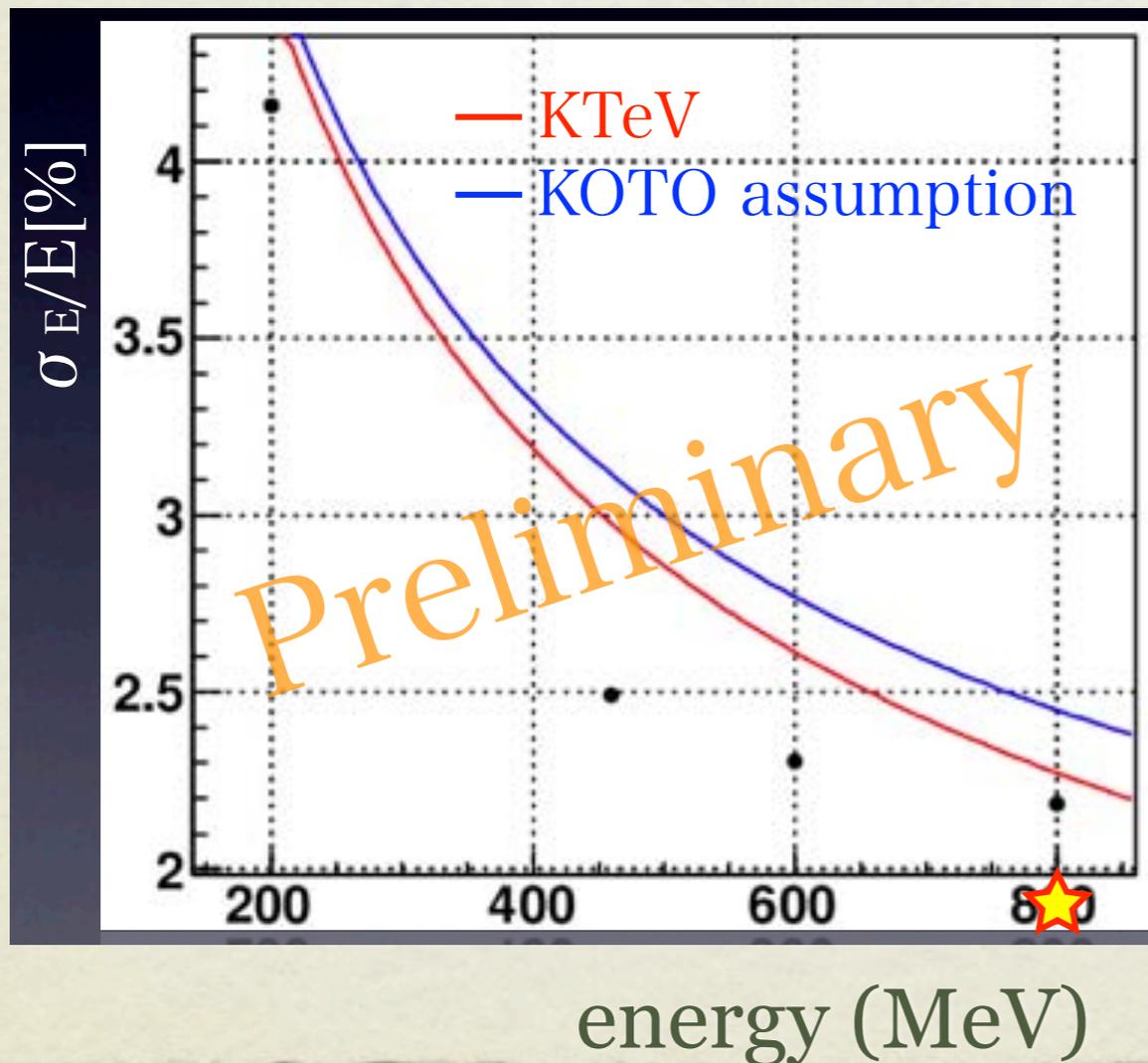


Total Energy : 879.5 [MeV]



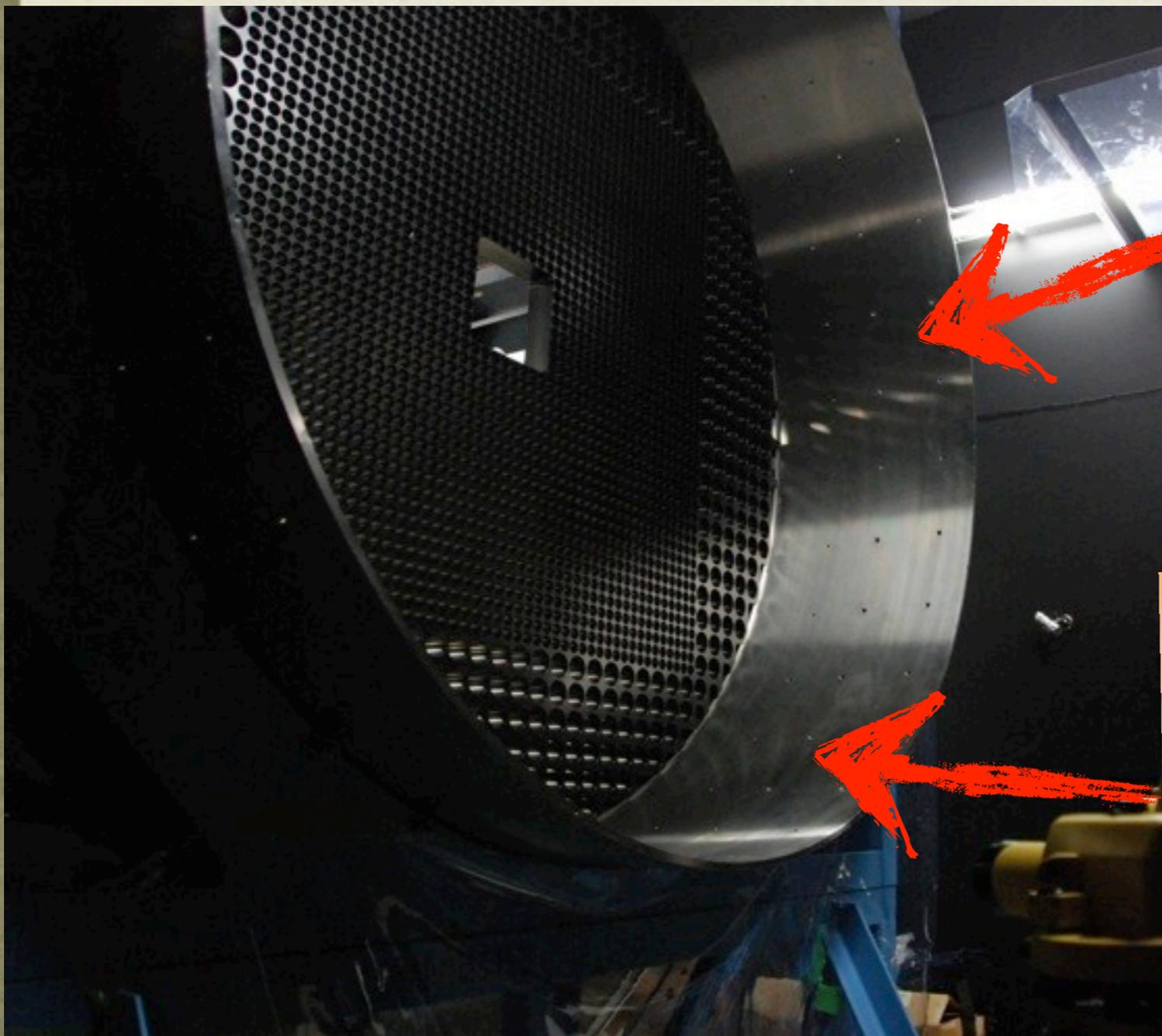
Energy and timing resolutions

- エネルギー、時間分解能とも要求を達成

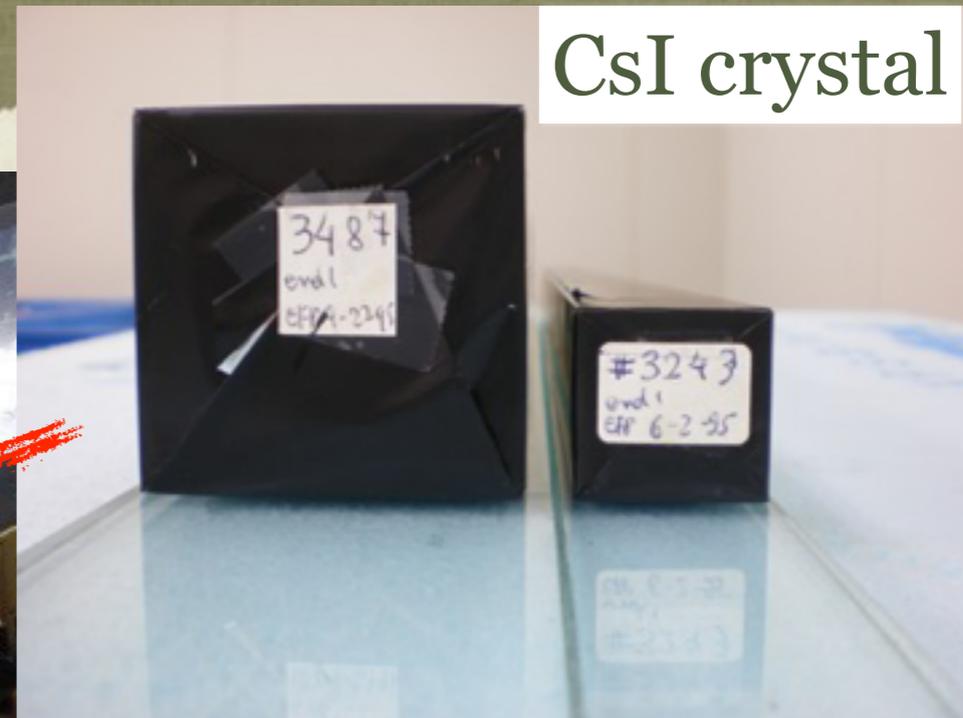


東海村 J-PARC でのCsI建設：5月スタート

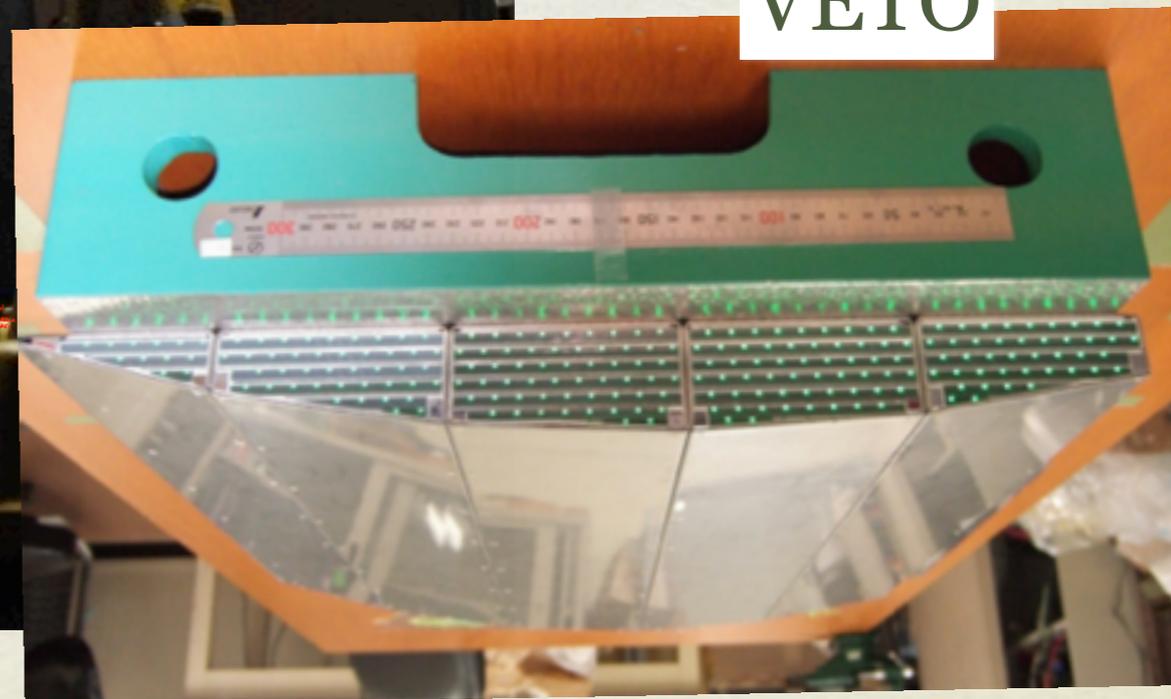
PMT holder



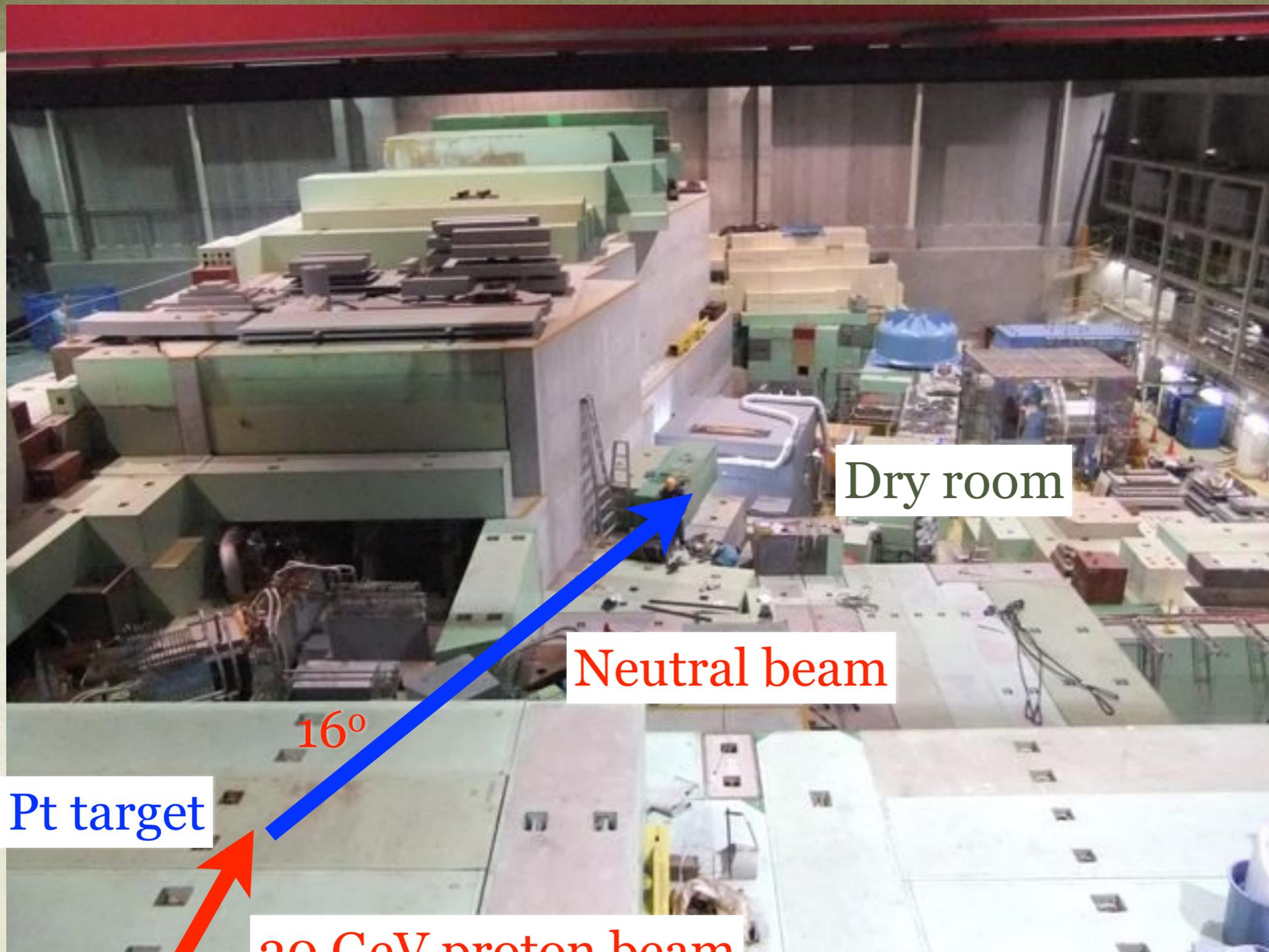
CsI crystal



VETO



K_L line at Hadron Hall



Ni or Pt target

Dry room

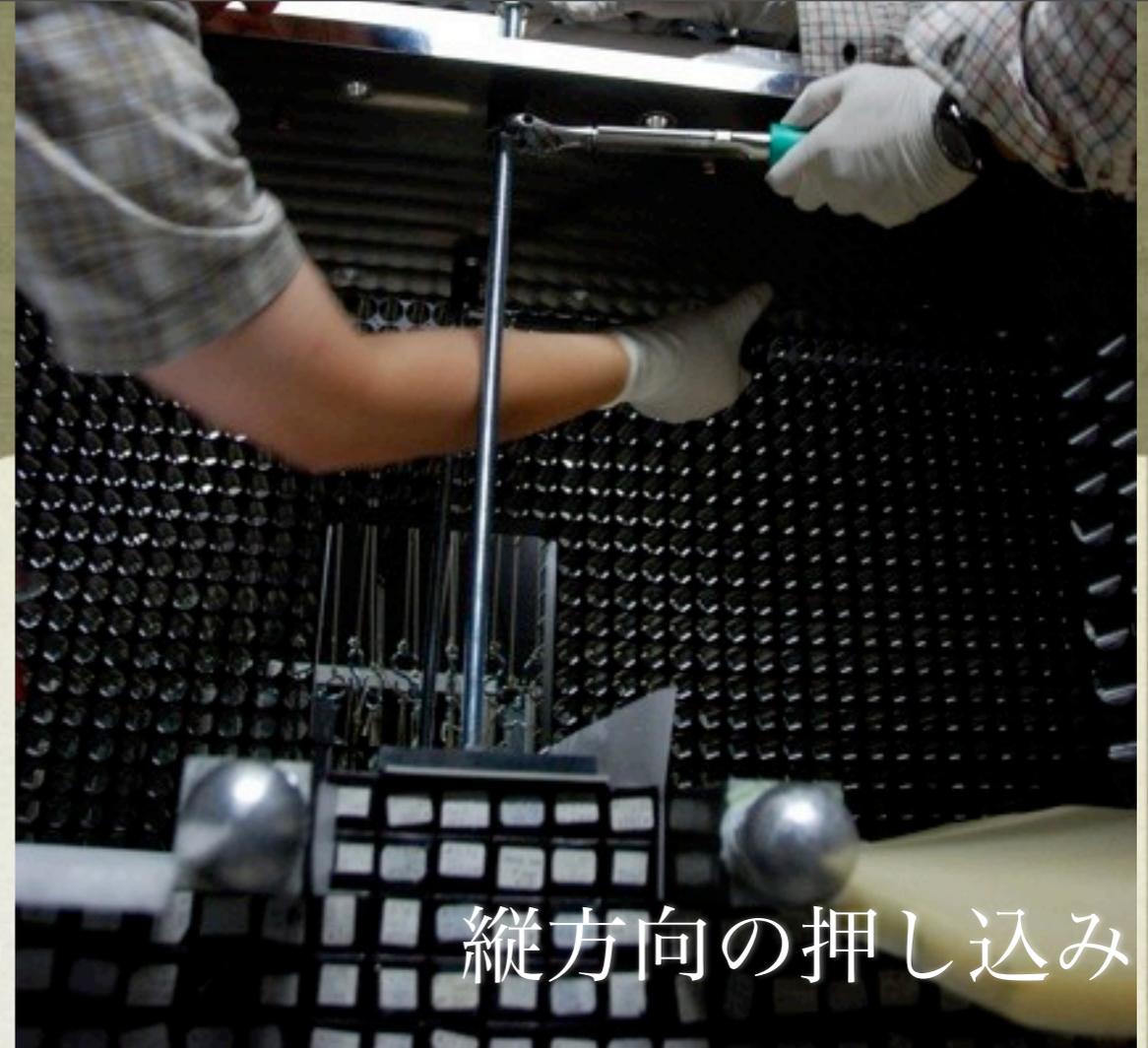
Neutral beam

16°

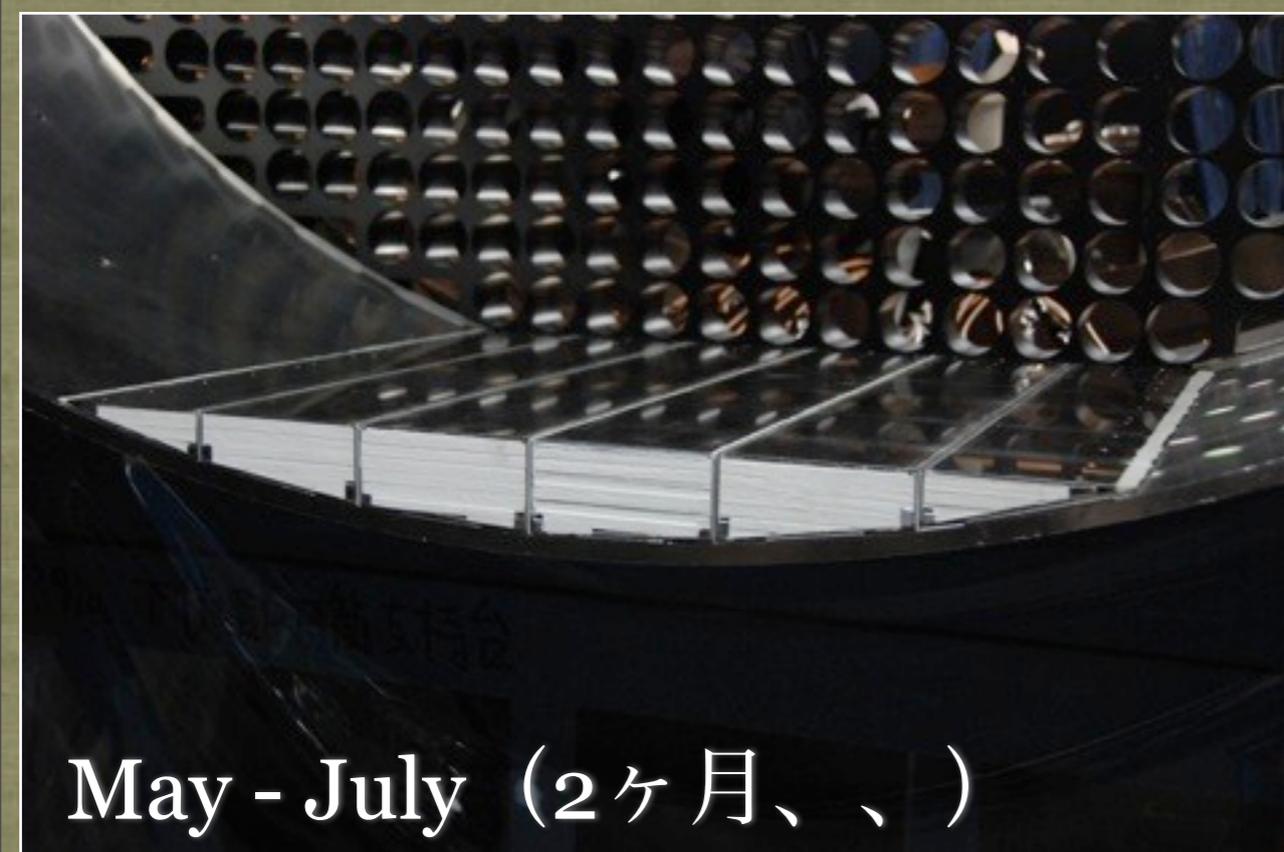
30 GeV proton beam

Crystal stacking

- 隙間なく
- 隣同士の高さを $< 200 \mu\text{m}$ 以内に



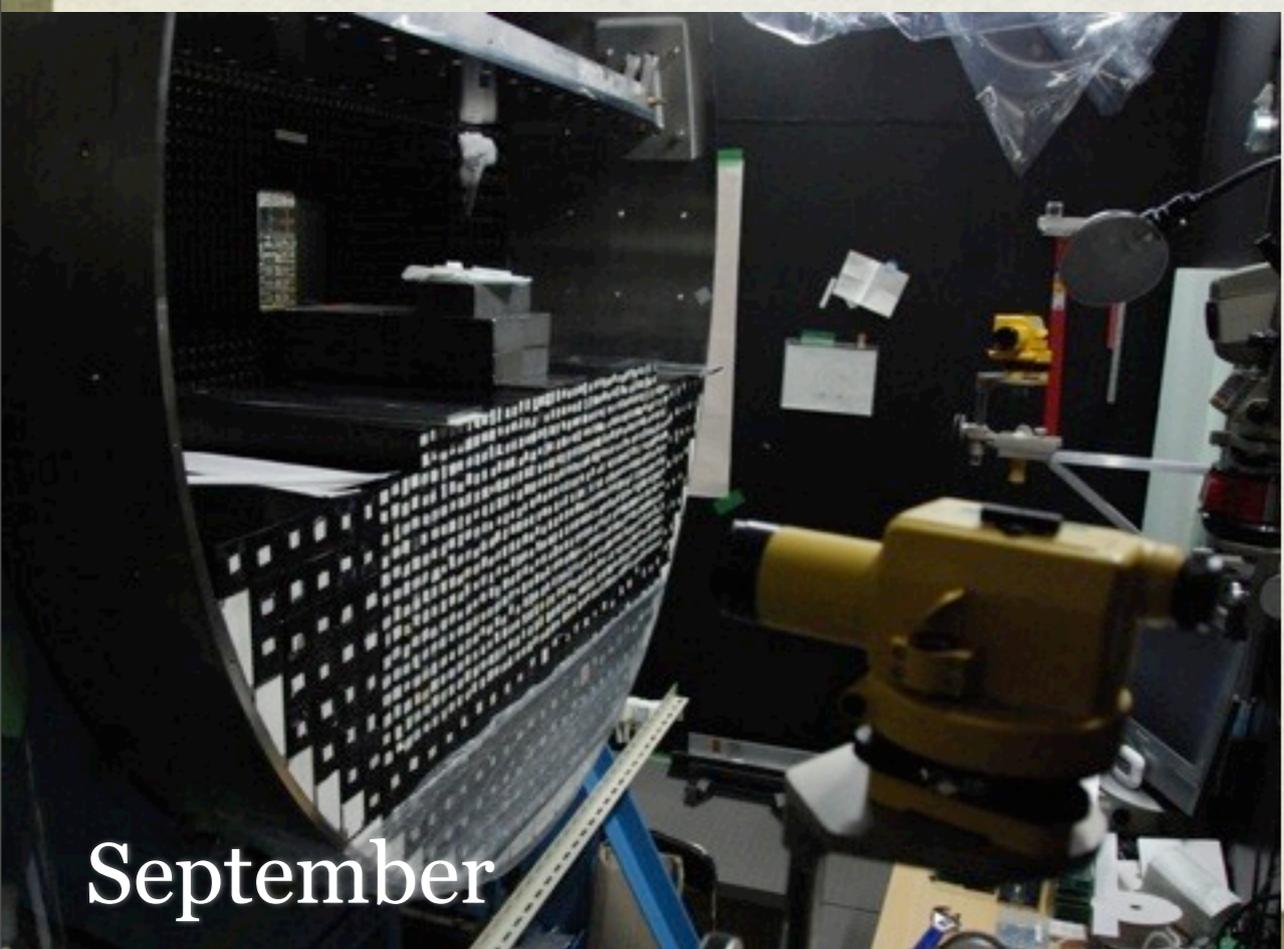
Stacking, stacking...



May - July (2ヶ月、)



August



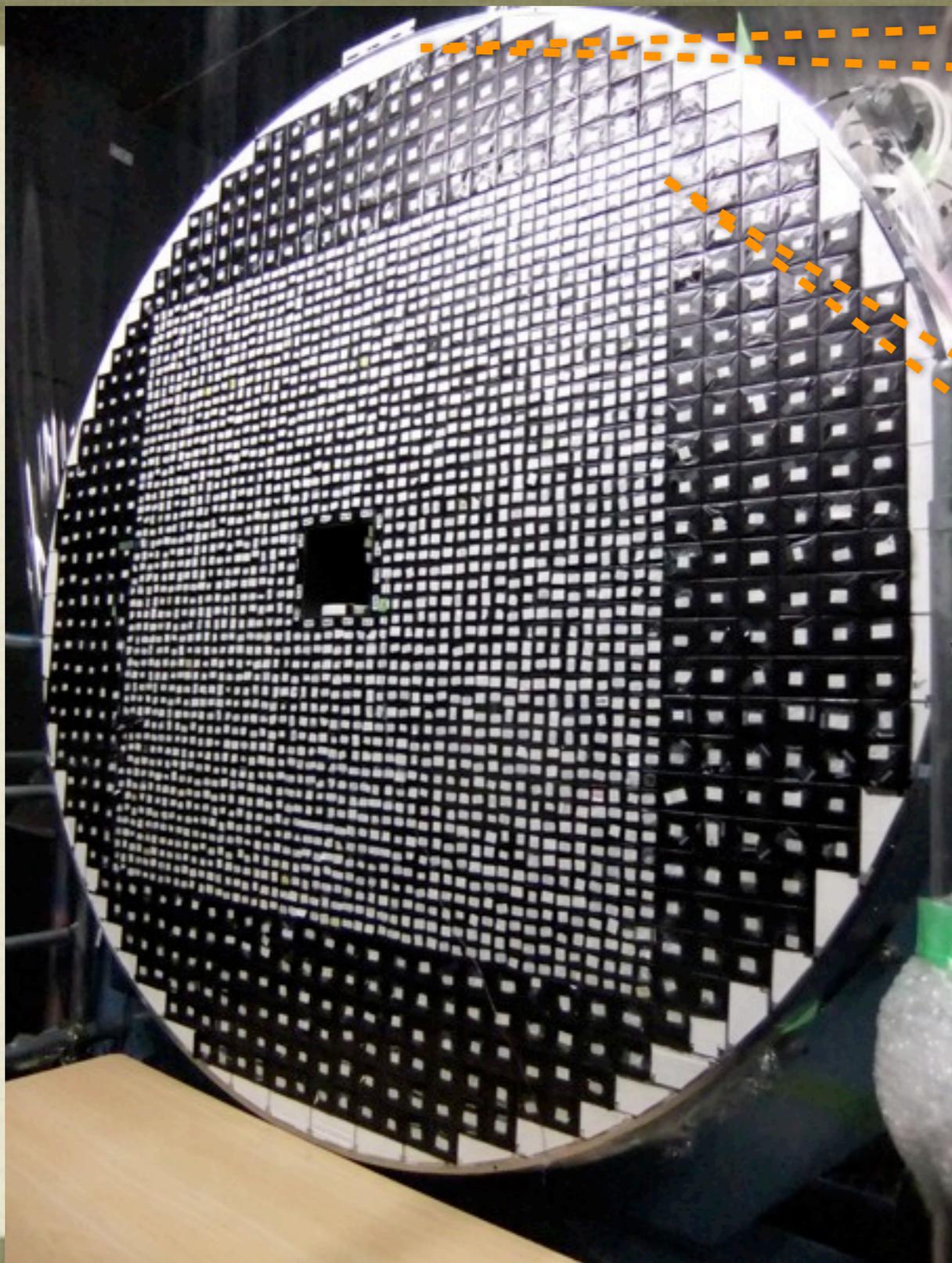
September



October

一旦ここでビームテスト

完成！(2011/02/08)



The last module

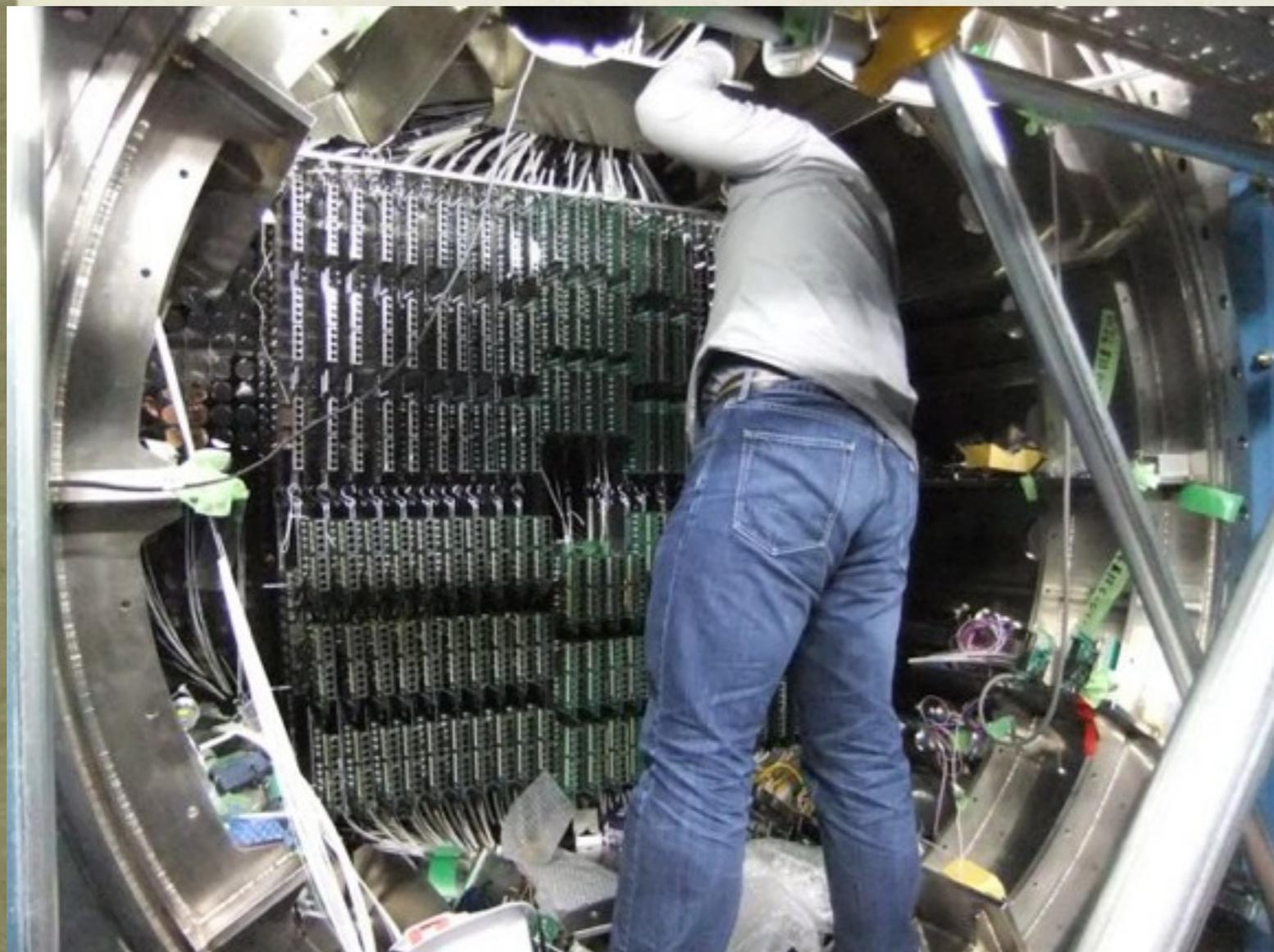


これだけ上まで行っても隣
同士で<200 μm を達成

下流側：PMT付け

PMT

CW base



差し込んで、

フックをかける

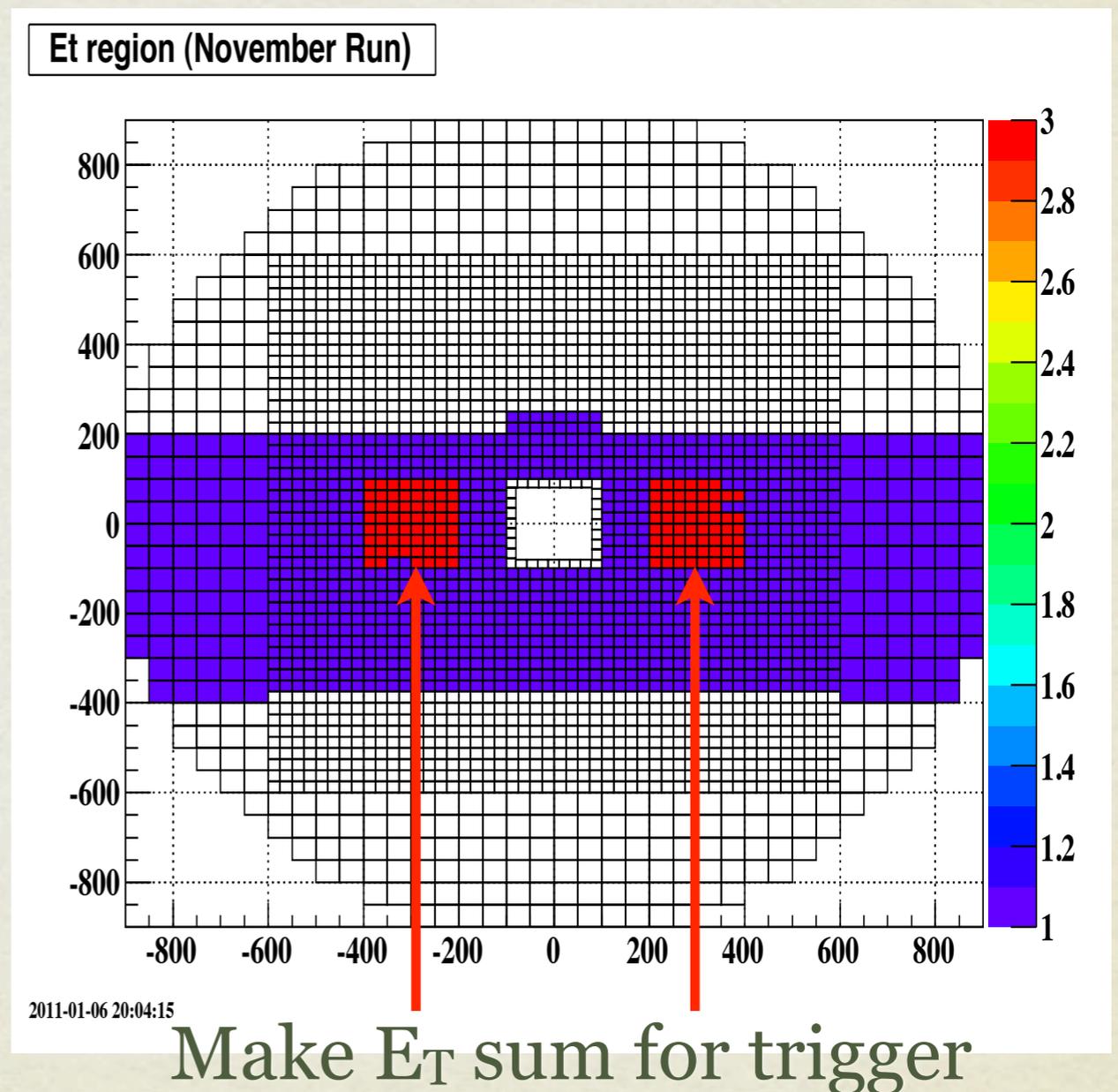


4月のビームに向けて進行中

1st CsI commissioning run

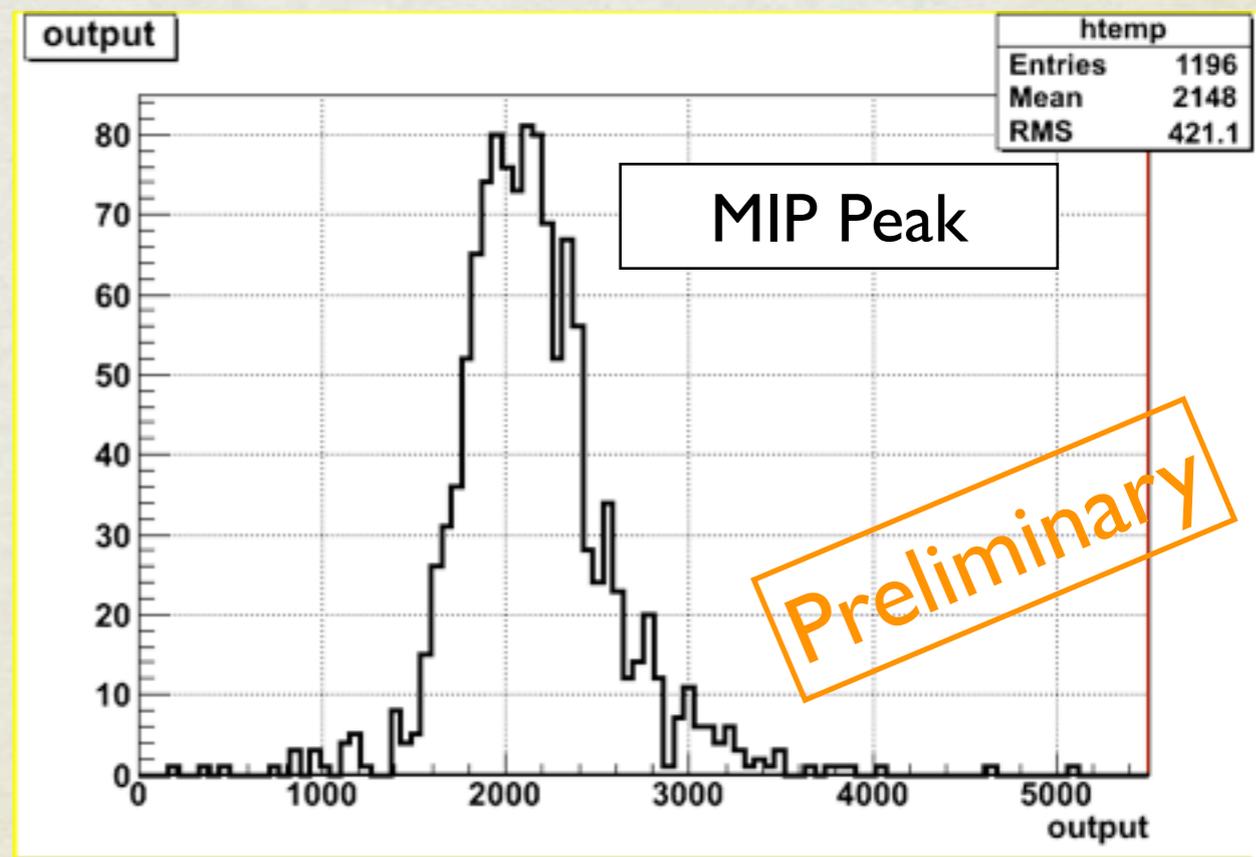
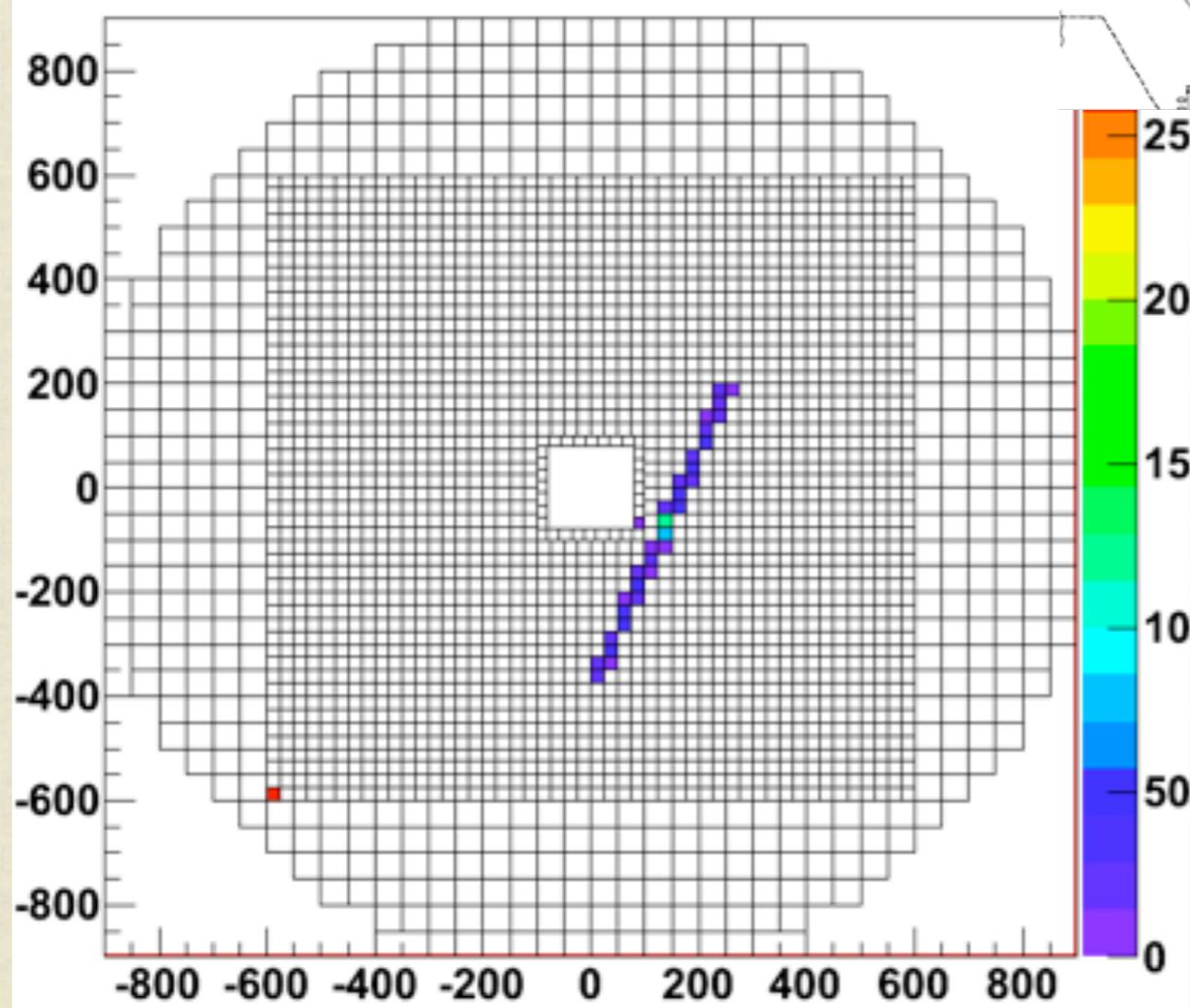
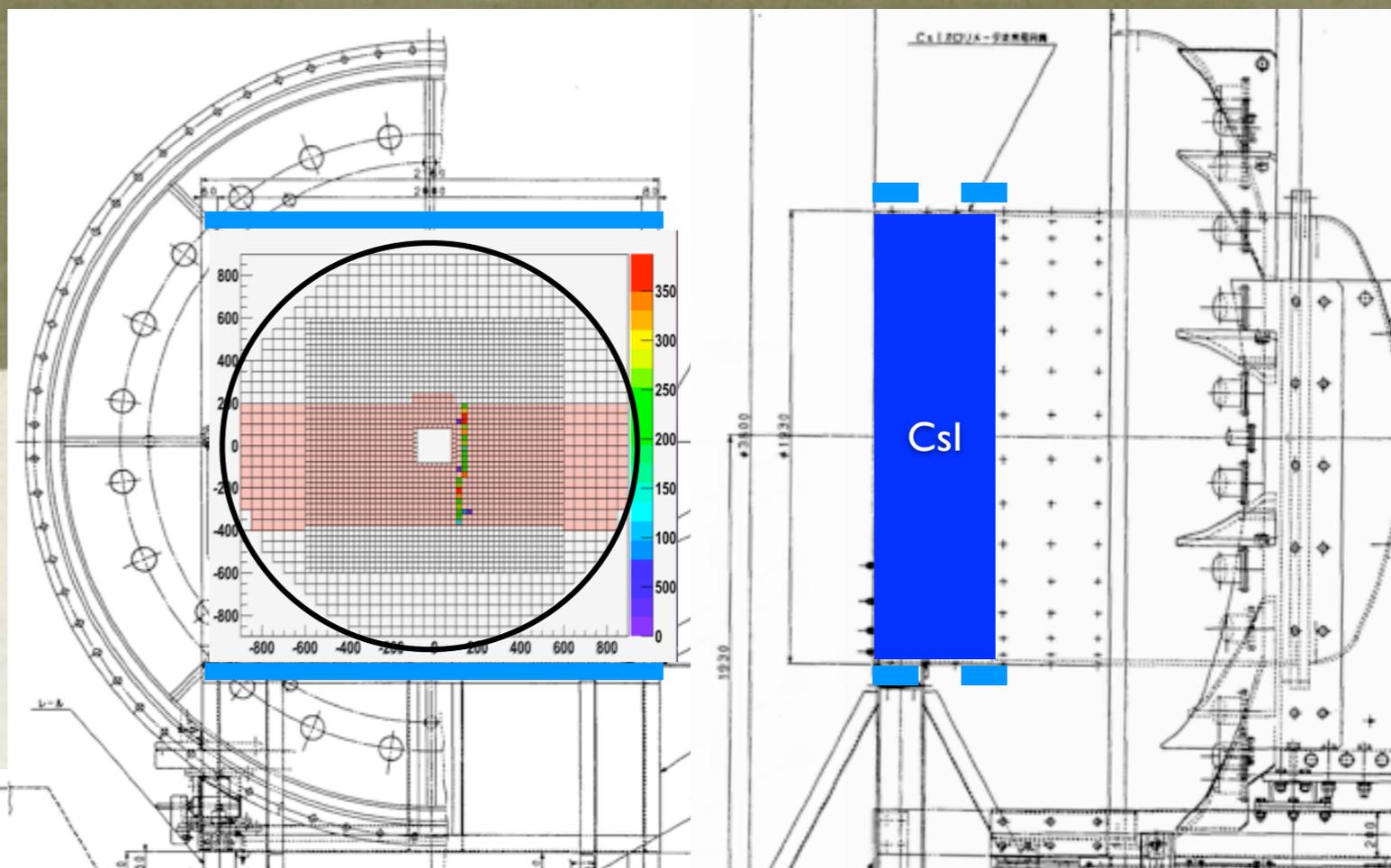
- 目的：結晶のキャリブレーション
 - Ke3 electron
 - $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
- ビームホール周辺、約1200 chの読み出し
 - FADC数でリミット
- DAQ
 - 限られた領域での E_T trigger
 - 今回はVMEバックプレーン読み出し (up to 500 Hz)

Readout region



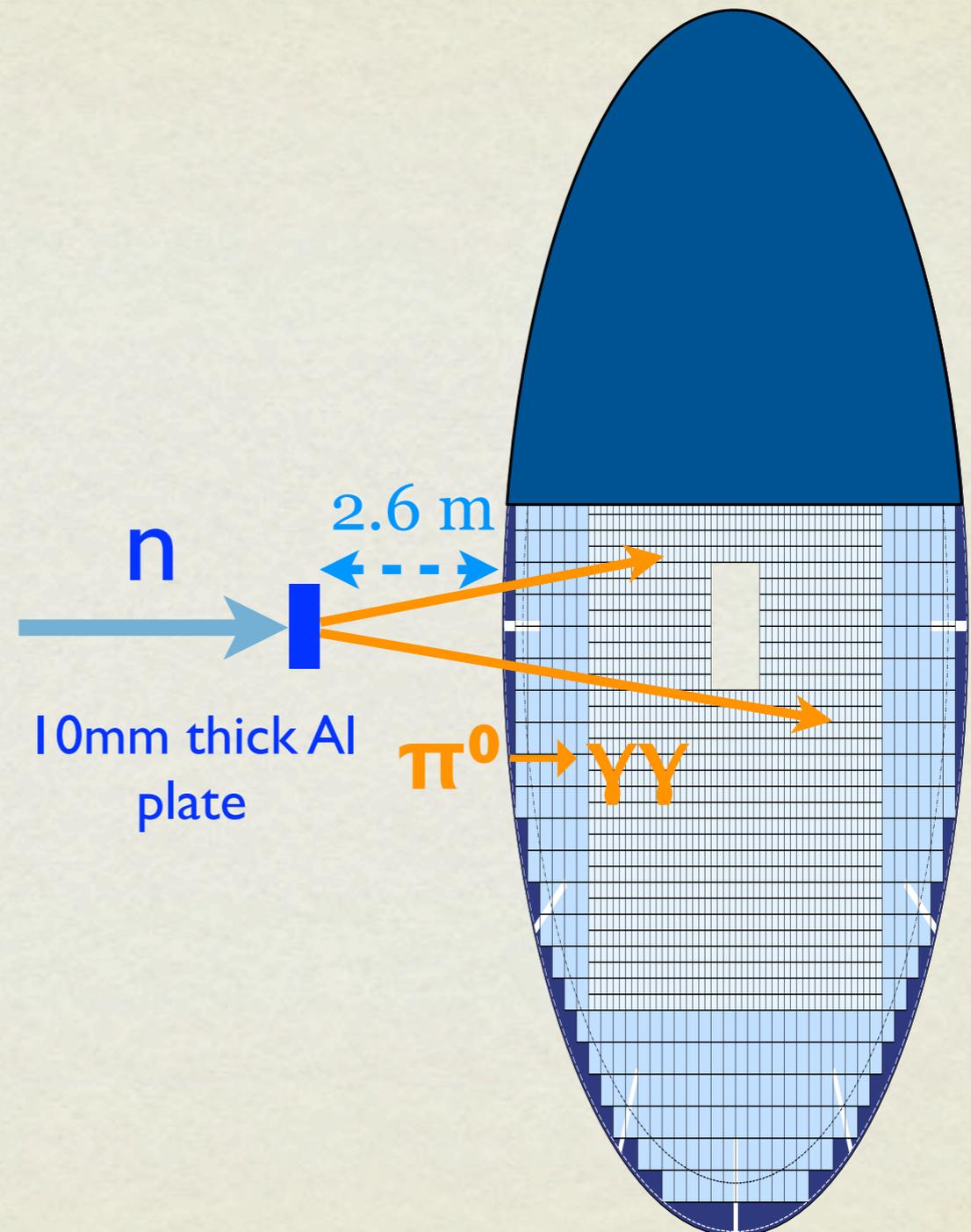
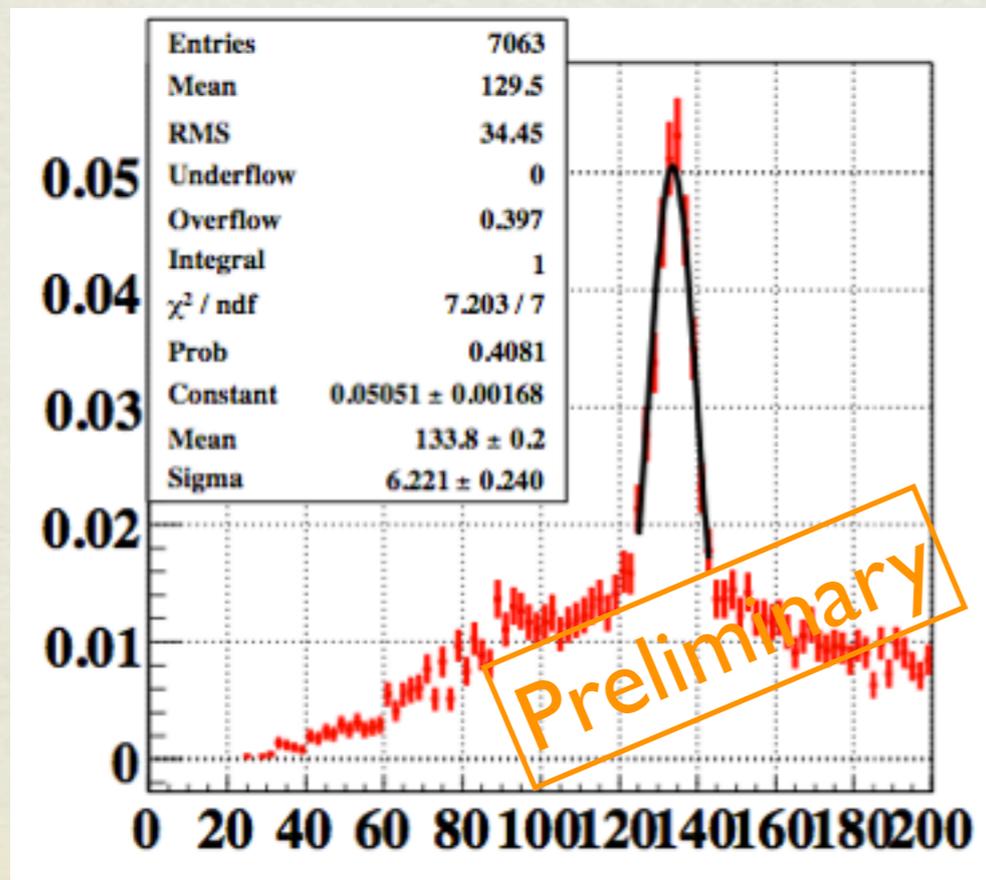
宇宙線データ

- 各結晶のキャリブレーション



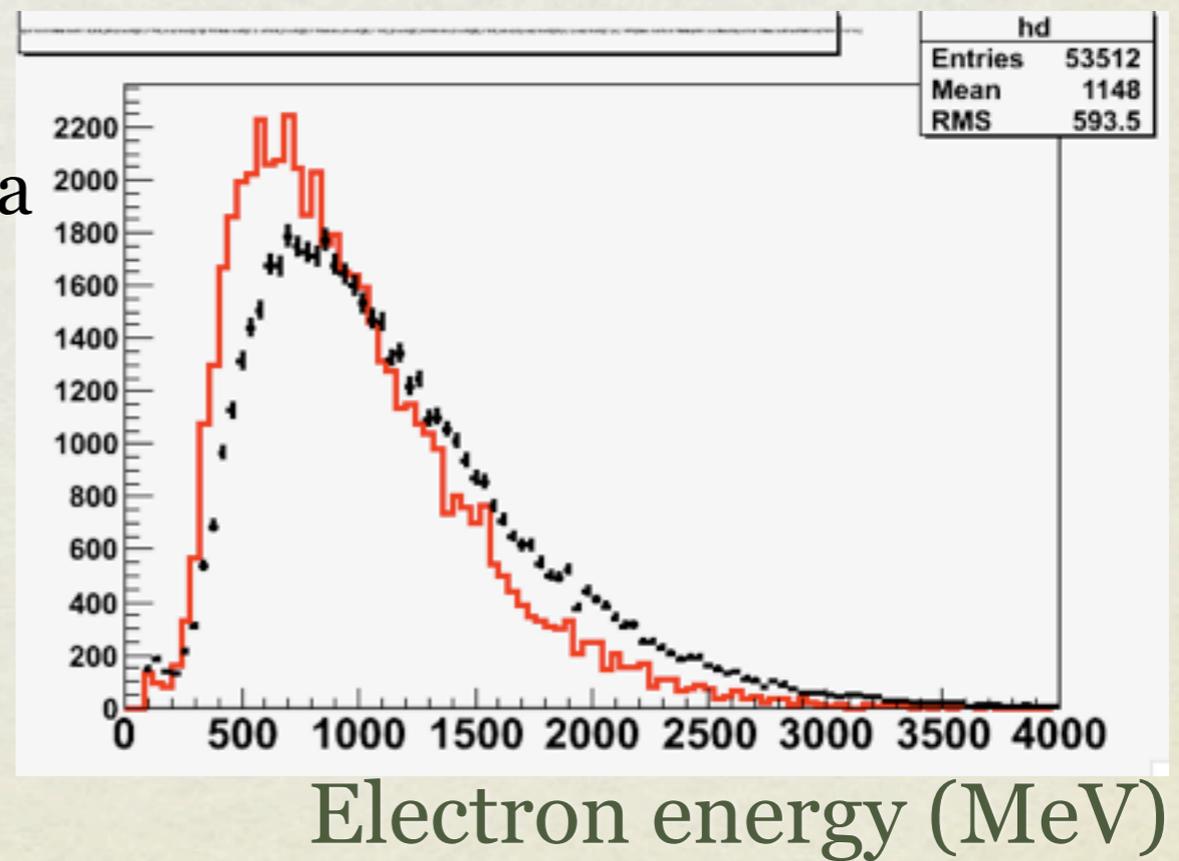
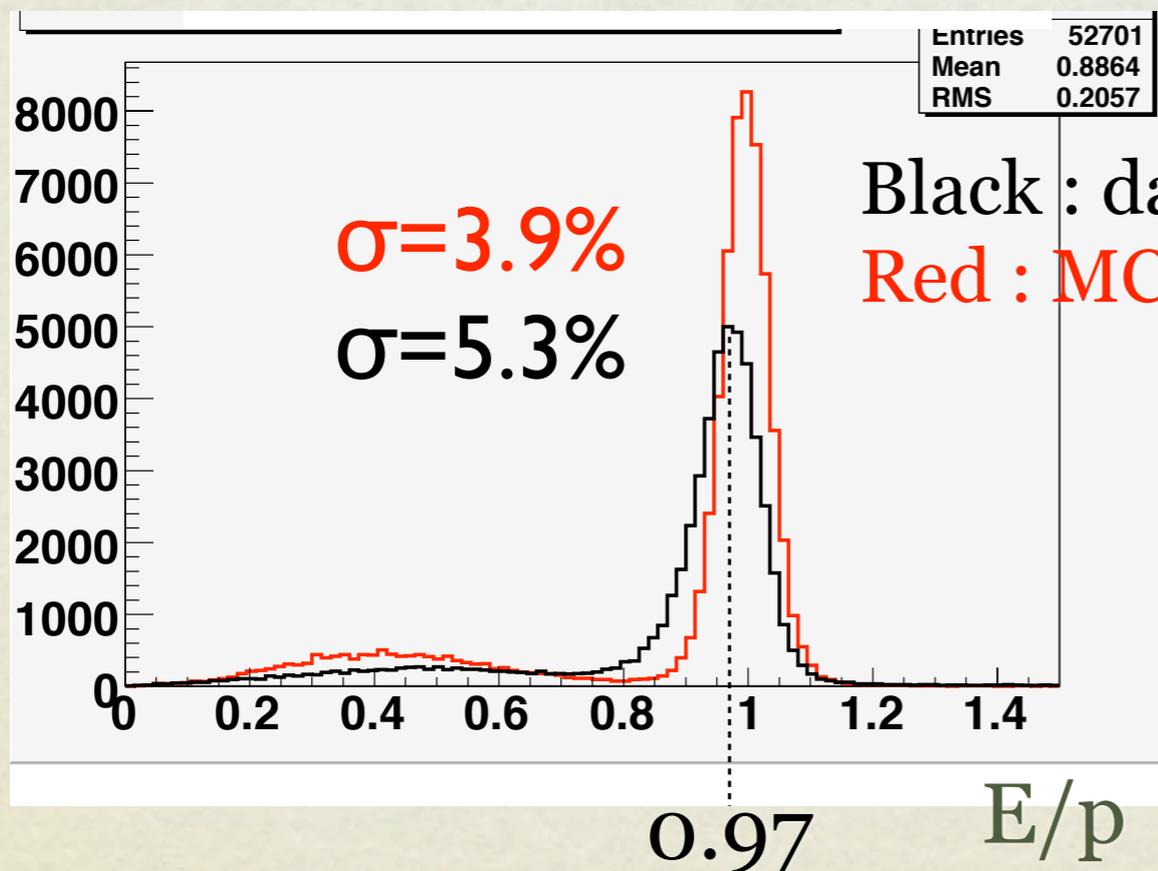
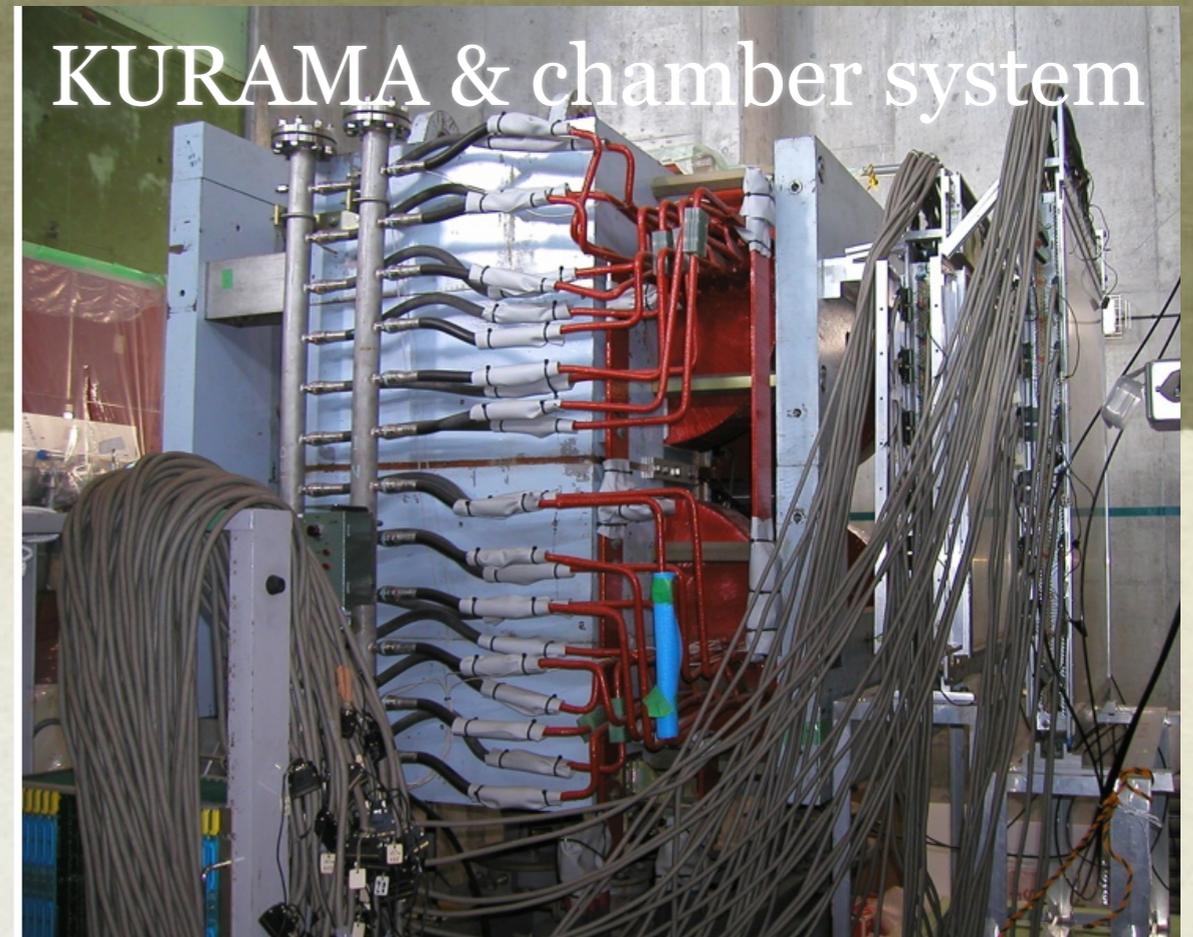
photons from π^0

- Converterを置いて、生成される $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$ を捕らえる
- Clear π^0 peak

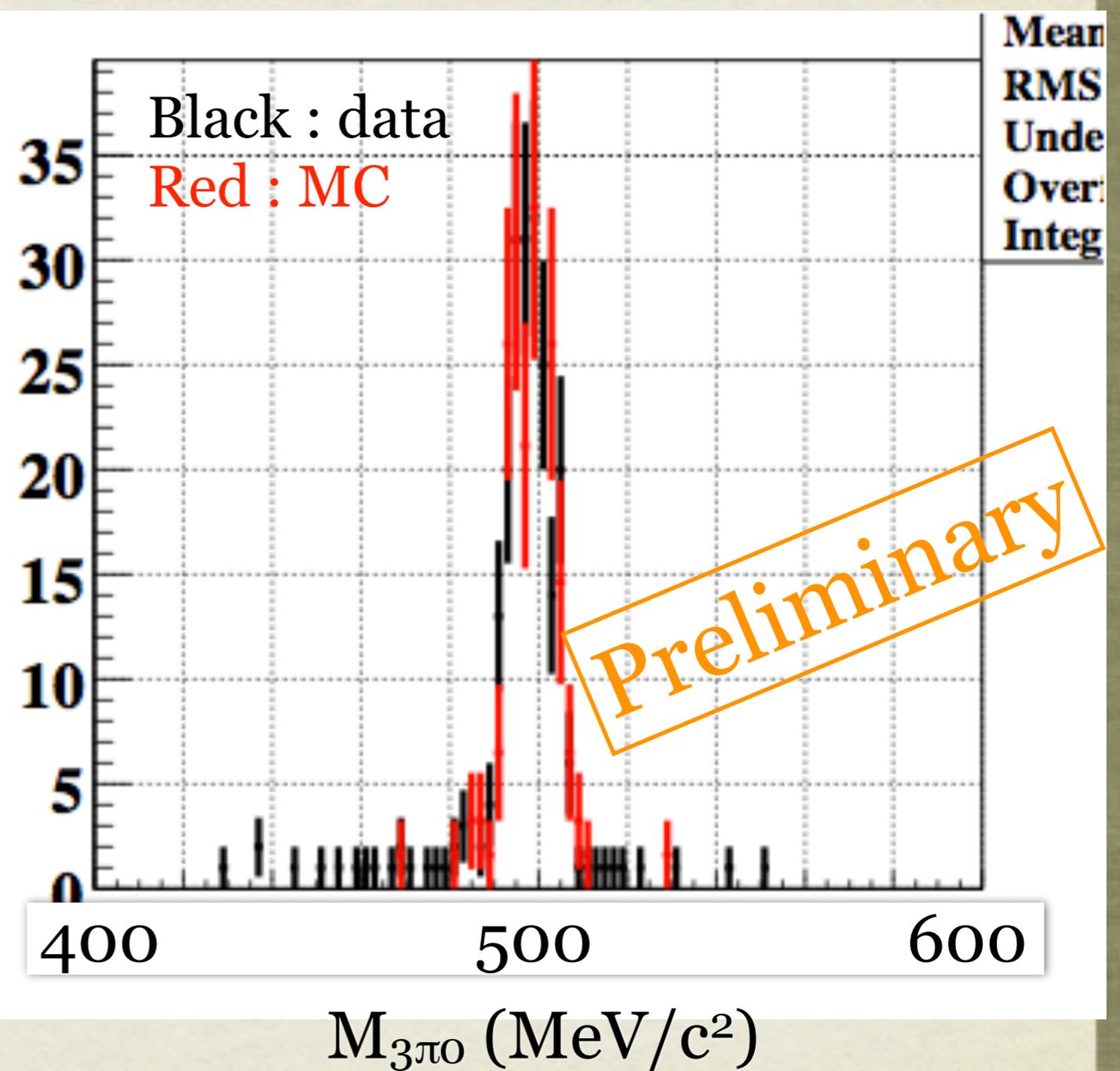
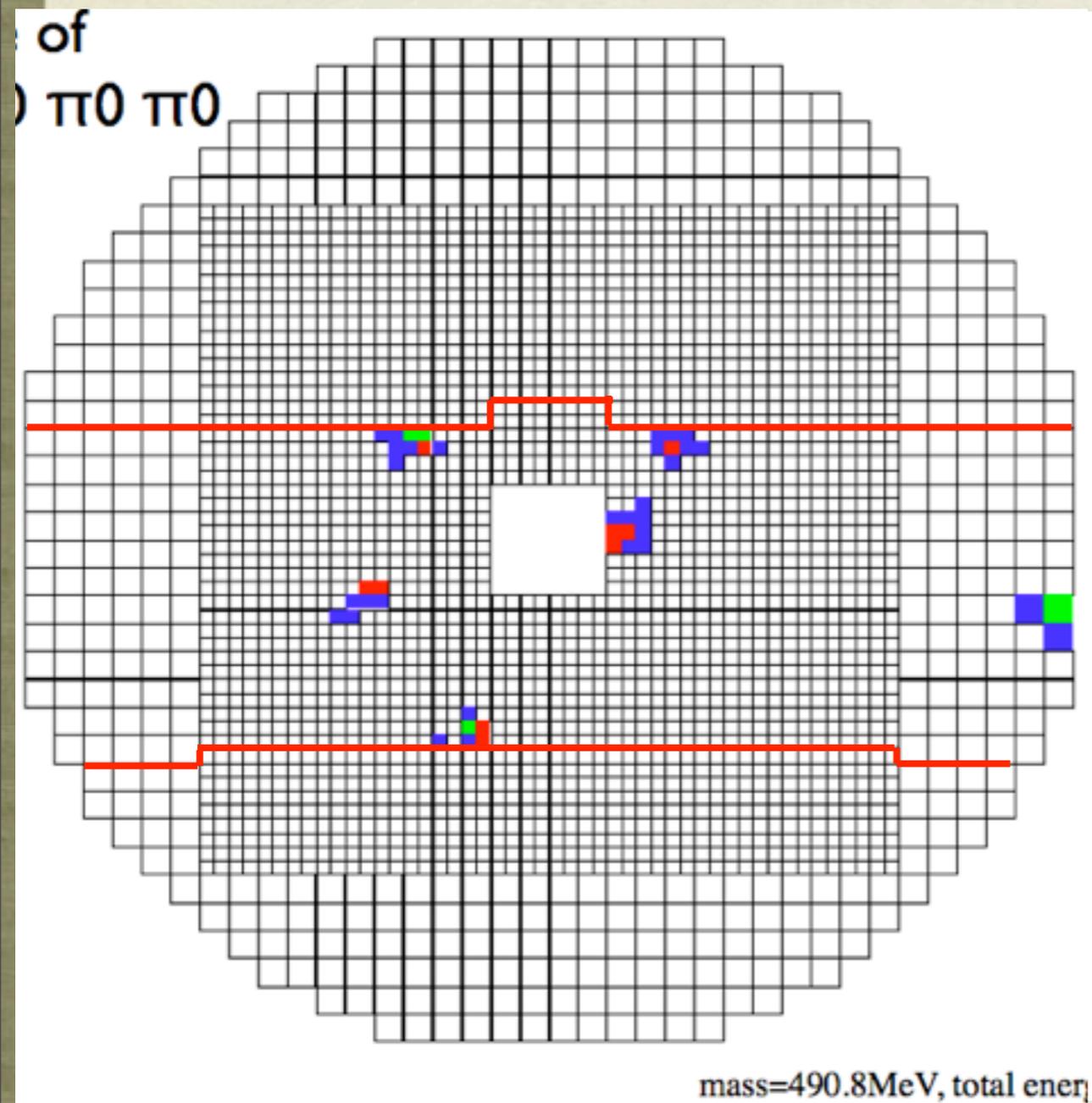


Electrons from Ke3

- チェンバーシステムで運動量測定
 - E/pでキャリブレーション
- 現在解析中
 - So far E/p ~ 0.97

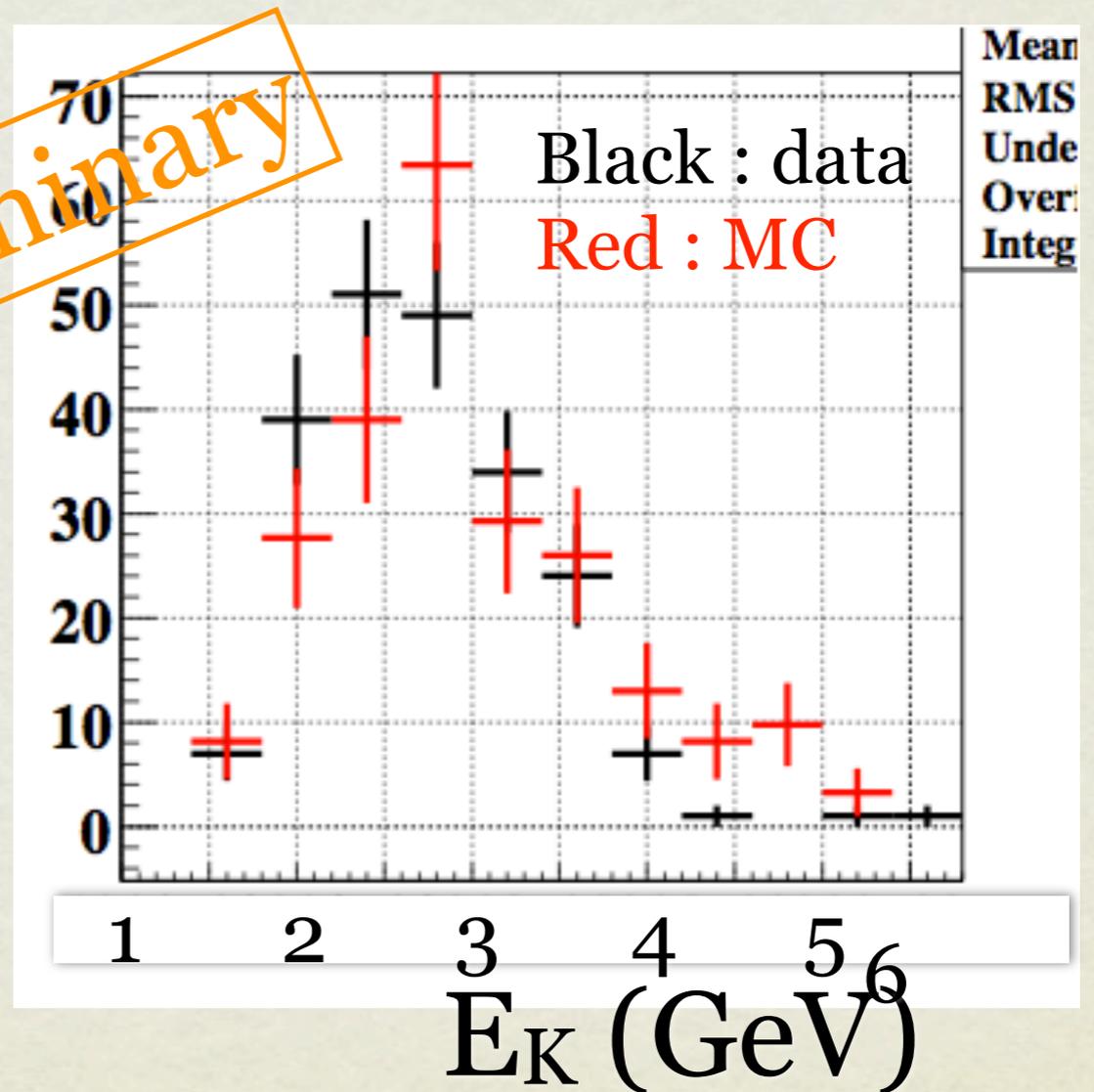
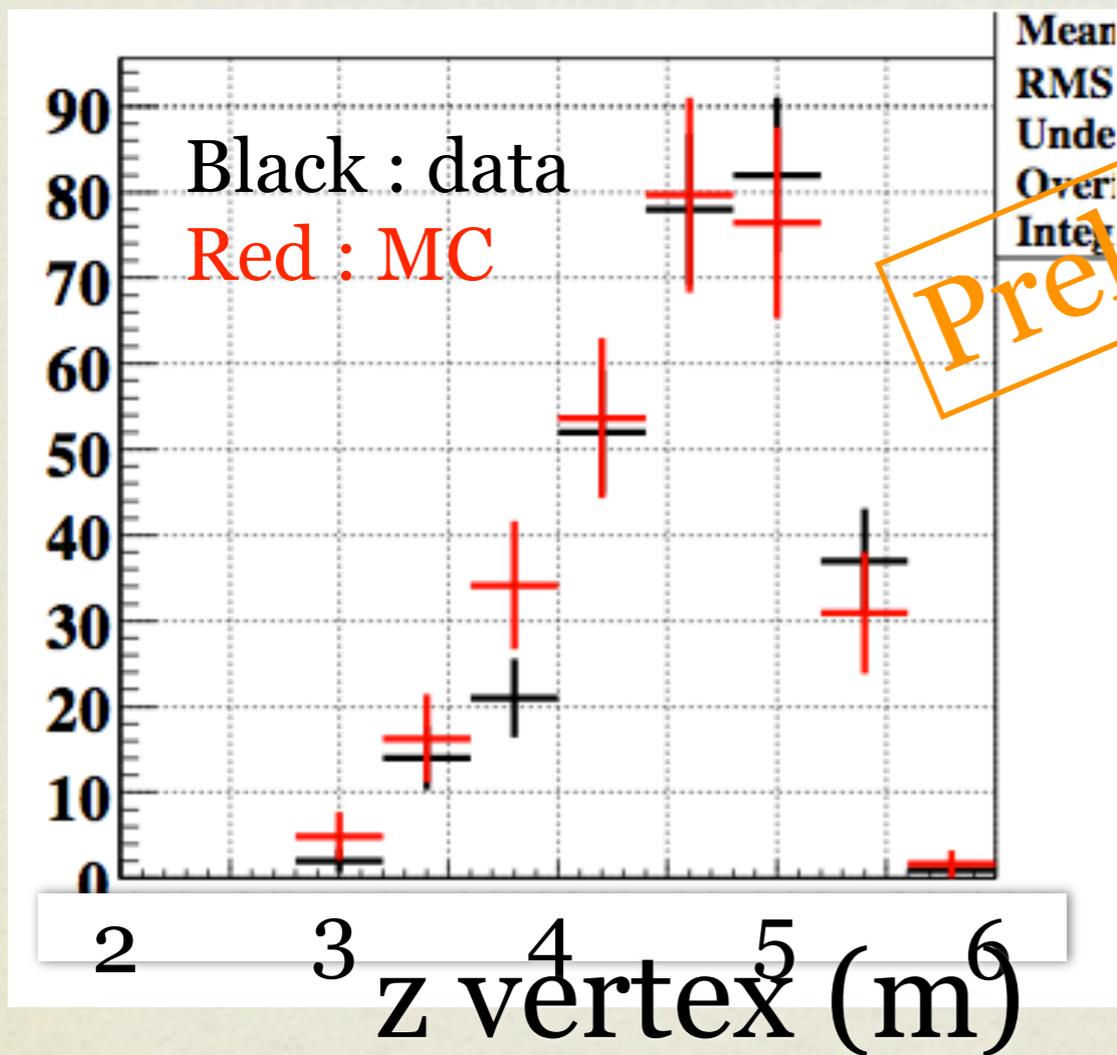


CsI: $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$



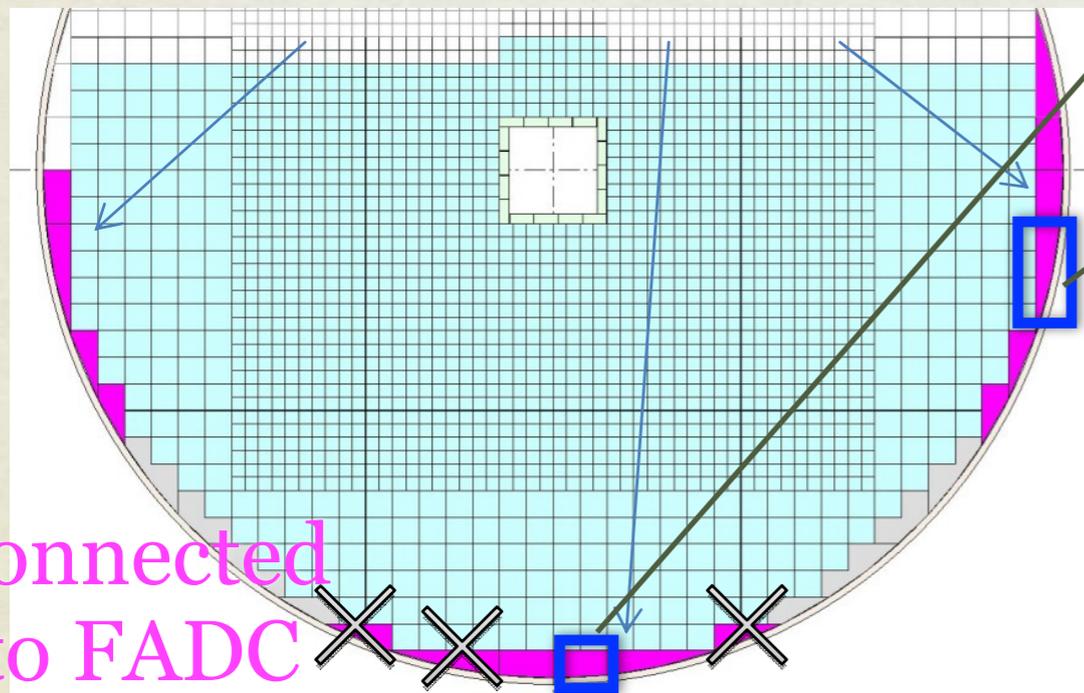
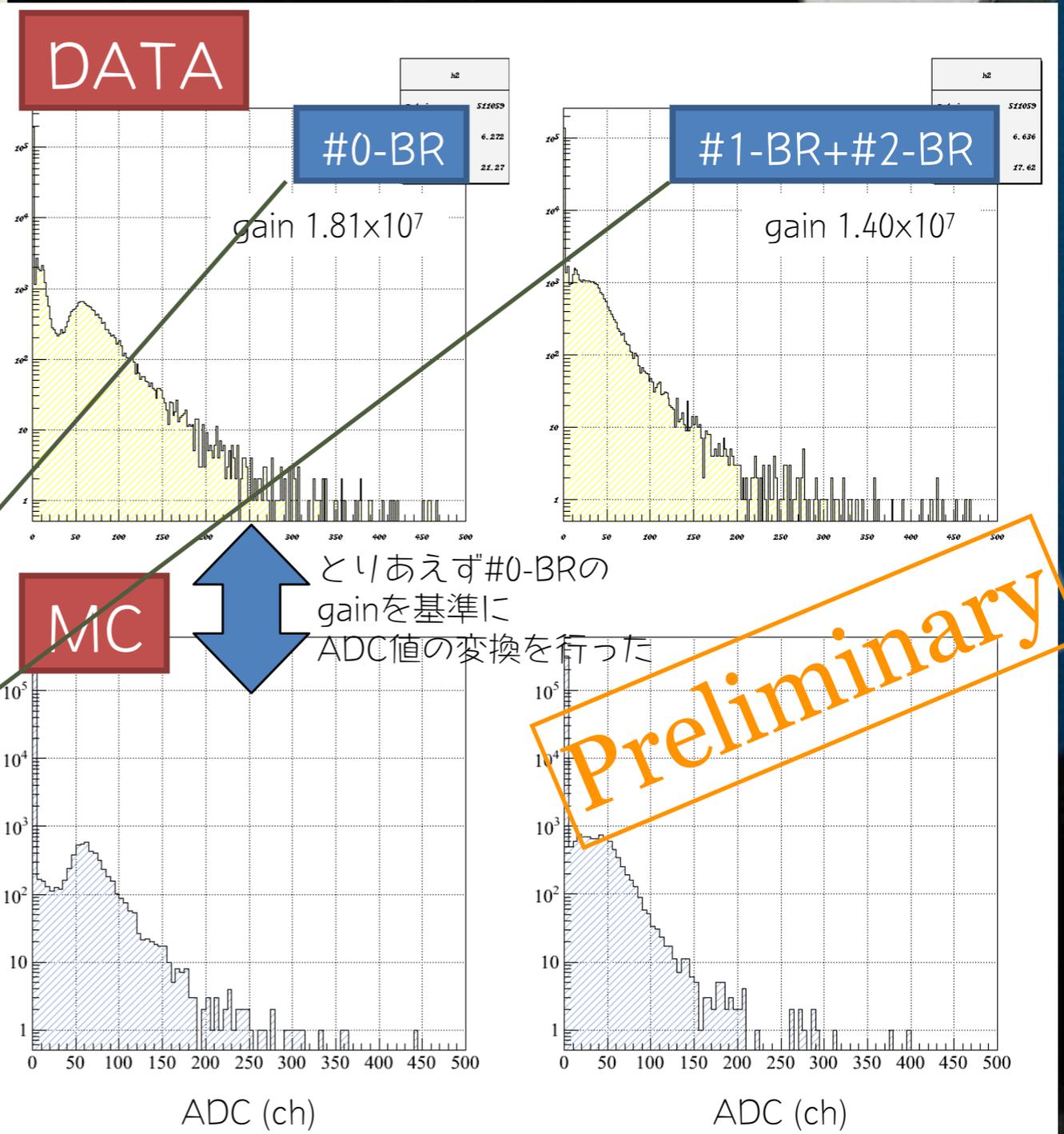
CsI: $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$

- #events is consistent with K_L yield of previous run



Veto around the CsI

- Will use cosmic ray events + MC for calibration



connected to FADC

4月のランに向けて

- 目的

- 全結晶のキャリブレーション
 - Ke3 electron
 - $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$
- ほぼ最終設計でのDAQ、トリガーシステムの確立

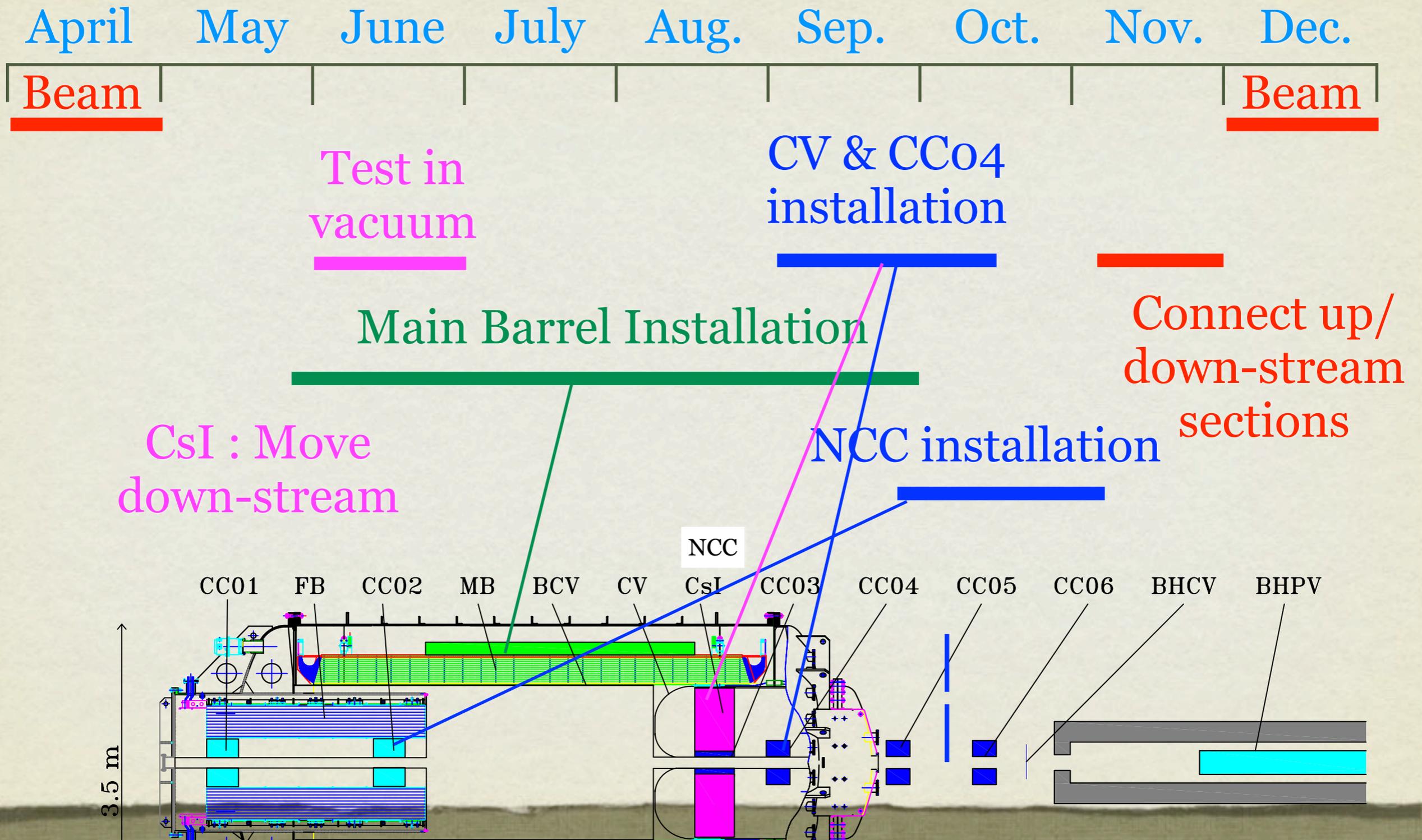
- 現状

- 結晶スタッキング：完成
- PMT付け：2/3ほど完成。3月中旬完成予定

Data taking plan

- * Dec. 2011 (10kW, >2weeks): Engineering Run in air
- * Jan. 2012 (10kW, >2weeks): Engineering Run in vacuum
- * Spring 2012 (10~20kW): Commissioning & Physics run (beyond E391a : 10^{-8})
- * May~June, 2012 (30kW, ~4weeks+): Physics run for the G.N. limit (10^{-9})
- * Summer: linac upgrade

Construction before the 2011 Winter run



Summary

- J-PARC E14 KOTO実験は、2012年に始まるphysics runに向けて、検出器の開発、建設が急ピッチで進んでいる。
- 2010年度はメイン検出器のCsI建設が主
 - 結晶の性能理解
 - Ke3 electron, $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ を用いたキャリブレーション
 - 2011年度4月にDAQも含めほぼ最終系でビームテストを予定